

	<p>कार्यालय: प्रधान आयुक्त सीमा शुल्क, मुन्द्रा, सीमा शुल्क भवन, मुन्द्रा बंदरगाह, कच्छ, गुजरात- 370421 OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL COMMISSIONER OF CUSTOMS, CUSTOM HOUSE, MUNDRA PORT, KUTCH, GUJARAT-370421 PHONE:02838-271426/271423 FAX:02838-271425 Email: adj-mundra@gov.in, commr-cusmundra@nic.in</p>	 आज़ादी का अमृत महोत्सव
---	---	--

DIN: 20241171MO0000616956

Date: 21.11.2024

SHOW CAUSE NOTICE

The present case pertains to M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited (IEC-815900295) (hereinafter also referred to as "M/s VMPL" for the sake of brevity) and M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited (IEC-AAHCV6582A) (hereinafter also referred to as "M/s VSPL" for the sake of brevity) having registered office at B-703 & 704, Solitaire Park, Near Divya Bhaskar Office, S.G. Highway, Ahmedabad, Gujarat and are engaged in import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils and Circles from overseas suppliers based in China, Indonesia, Vietnam & Hong Kong.

1.2 The Flat-Rolled products of Stainless Steel falling under CTH 7219/7220, attracts Basic Customs duty @7.5%, Surcharge on Customs duty @ 10%, IGST @ 18% and countervailing duty @18.95% on landed value of goods imported into India from People's Republic of China, imposed vide Notification No. 1/2017-Customs (CVD).dtd. 07.09.2017.

2.1 Intelligence collected by the officers of Directorate of Revenue Intelligence, Zonal Unit, Ahmedabad (hereinafter referred to as DRI) indicated that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" are importing 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' at highly undervalued prices with an intent to evade appropriate Customs duty. Intelligence indicated that said goods viz. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils were of Chinese origin and the actual rates varied from USD 1600 to USD 2000 per MT during period 2019 to 2022 but they declared the import price @ USD 750 to USD 1000 per MT.

2.2.1. Intelligence further indicated that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" are importing the 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils' by mis-classifying the same under CTI 72209022 to wrongly avail the benefit under Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 (**RUD-01**). As per the Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, there is "Extent of tariff concession (45% percentage of applied rate of duty)" on the goods falling under CTH 72209022, of Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type. "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" imported the "Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils", which were not Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type, by wrongly declaring them under CTI 72209022 instead of the correct CTI 72209090 to wrongfully avail the benefit under Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018.

SEARCH DATED 22.11.2022 AT THE PREMISES OF "M/s. VSPL" and "M/s. VMPL", AHMEDABAD

3. Acting on the aforesaid intelligence, a search was conducted at the office premises of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" at B-703 & 704, Solitaire Park, Near Divya Bhaskar Office, S.G. Highway, Ahmedabad, Gujarat and some incriminating documents along with one Apple Make Laptop & one Samsung make mobile phone were resumed under Panchnama dated 22.11.2022 (**RUD-02**) for further investigation.

4. DOCUMENTARY BASIS INFERRING THE UNDERVALUATION AND MIS-CLASSIFICATION OF THE IMPORTED GOODS BY 'M/s. VSPL' AND 'M/s. VMPL':

During the course of investigation, the import prices of 'M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL' were inferred to be lower than the actual market or the transaction prices on the basis of the forensic examination of the devices withdrawn during search dated 22.11.2022 at the premises of M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL' and the comparison of the various import prices of M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL' with the contemporary prices of the same goods declared by M/s. Shah Foils Limited and certain other importers. Further, on the basis of the import documents withdrawn during the search at the premises of M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL', it also came to the fore that for certain import consignments, M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL' had taken undue benefit of the Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 i.e. availed concession benefit of 45% of the BCD by mis-declaring the imported goods, i.e. 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils' under CTI 72209022. The relevant import documents of M/s. VSPL and M/s. VMPL which are part of the current investigation have been annexed as **RUD-03**. The documentary basis of the undervaluation and mis-declaration of the imported goods is discussed herein under:

4.1 DOCUMENTARY BASIS FOR THE UNDERVALUATION:

4.1.1 FORENSIC EXAMINATION OF ELECTRONIC GADGETS AND SCRUTINY OF DOCUMENTS WITHDRAWN DURING SEARCH DATED 22.11.2022:

(i) The electronic Gadgets viz. Apple Make Laptop and Samsung Make Mobile phone seized under the Panchnama dtd. 22.11.2022 drawn at the office premises of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" were sent to Cyber Defense Centre, National Forensic Science University, Gandhinagar for examination and extraction/retrieval/cloning of data from the devices vide DRI letter F.No. DRI/AZU/CI/INT-16/2022 dated 28.11.2022. The Senior Scientific Officer, National Forensic Science University (NFSU), Gandhinagar vide letter NFSU/CDC/02/23 dated 05.01.2023 (**RUD-04**) provided two Hard discs containing data processed from the above Laptop and Mobile phone i.e. one Master copy & an additional Working Copy.

(ii) The working copy of the Hard Disc provided by the NFSU, Gandhinagar after retrieving the data from Laptop and Mobile phone was examined by connecting with PC installed in DRI office, while recording of statement of Shri Madhur Jain, Marketing Manager of M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. on 19.09.2023. On examination of the working copy of the said Hard Disc, it was found that Shri Madhur Jain had given purchase order to overseas supplier on behalf of both the importers i.e. 'M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL' and further, a note containing detail of actual rate/CIF value of goods and other particulars of the goods imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" was found from the data of the Mobile Phone of Shri Madhur Jain (**RUD-05**). The statement of Shri Madhur Jain and the said note evidencing the actual transaction prices of the imported goods are discussed in detail at para no. 7.4.

(iii) On scrutiny of evidences collected in the form of Note taken from the Hard Disc under Statement dated 19.09.2023 of Shri Madhur Jain containing actual rate/CIF value of goods along with other particulars of imported goods and on comparing the same with the invoices/commercial invoices submitted by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" before the Indian Customs at the time of imports of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, it appeared that the price of the said Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils shown in the invoices/commercial invoices presented before

the Indian Customs were significantly less than the actual rates shown in the Note taken from the Hard Disc. The rate declared in BoEs filed by both importers and corresponding actual rate of the overseas supplier as per evidences recovered from the Mobile phone are as detailed below:

S. No.	Custom House Code	BoE No. & Date	Rate declared in BoE in USD /MT	Actual Rate as evidences found in USD/ MT	Name of the importer
1	INMUN1	5568735 dtd. 24.09.2021	750	1780	M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd.
2	INMUN1	5924358 dtd. 21.10.2021	750	1720	M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd.
3	INMUN1	6200546 dtd. 11.11.2021	750	2125	M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd.
4	INMUN1	5328725 dtd. 06.09.2021	750	1635	M/s Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd.

(iv) It was also noticed during the course of investigation that ‘M/s. VSPL’ and ‘M/s. VMPL’ had resorted to similar undervaluation in the goods imported vide some other Bs/E, the goods being imported in same time period, thus the said Bs/E are also made part of the current investigation.

4.1.2 COMPARISON OF THE IMPORT PRICES OF ‘M/s. VSPL’ WITH THE CONTEMPORARY IMPORT BY M/s. SHAH FOILS LIMITED, AHMEDABAD

(i) During investigation, it was gathered that M/s Shah Foils Limited (IEC-0804004501), Ahmedabad had also imported similiar goods i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 from the same overseas suppliers from which “M/s VSPL” had imported the Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 during the same period. Therefore, to ascertain the actual prices of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3, evidences in the form of Commercial Invoices issued by overseas supplier to M/s Shah Foils Limited were called. In response, M/s Shah Foils Limited submitted the copies of Commercial Invoices, packing lists issued by the overseas suppliers along with Bills of entry filed by M/s Shah Foils Limited vide letter dated 05.06.2023 (RUD-06).

(ii) On scrutiny of documents viz. Commercial Invoices, packing list & Bills of Entry received from M/s Shah Foils Limited (RUD-06) and on comparing the same with the invoices/commercial invoices submitted by “M/s VSPL” before the Indian Customs at the time of imports of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3, it appeared that the price of the said Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils shown in the invoices/commercial invoices presented before the Indian Customs were much less than the prices shown in Commercial Invoices issued by overseas suppliers as well as price declared by M/s Shah Foils Limited during the import of goods at the same period of time. The details of import prices of M/s Shah Foils Limited for purchase of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 supplied by the overseas suppliers and its comparison with the rate declared by “M/s VSPL” for purchase of similiar goods from the same supplier is tabulated as follows:

Sr. No	Name of Overseas supplier	Details of goods imported by M/s Shah Foils Limited		Details of goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd	
		Bill of Entry No & Date	Rate declared in BoE (USD /MT)	Bill of Entry No & Date	Rate declared in BoE (USD /MT)
1	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9012065 dtd. 07.06.2022	1525	9012127 dtd. 07.06.2022	1200

2	Foshan Jia Wei Import and Export Co. Ltd	9304663 dtd. 27.06.2022	1650	9822474 dtd. 01.08.2022	1050
3	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9701677 dtd. 24.07.2022	1400	2762913 dtd. 06.10.2022	800
4	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9701677 dtd. 24.07.2022	1400	3123696 dtd. 01.11.2022	800
5	Emetal Company Ltd.	3236062 dtd. 09.11.2022	1375	2849040 dtd. 12.10.2022	800
6	Emetal Company Ltd.	3237180 dtd. 09.11.2022	1375	3075229 dtd. 28.10.2022	800
7	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	3439493 dtd. 23.11.2022	1315	3319105 dtd. 15.11.2022	800
8	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	3540377 dtd. 30.11.2022	1315	3319103 dtd. 15.11.2022	800
9	MFY Metal Company Ltd.	3886806 dtd. 23.12.2022	1270	2795582 dtd. 08.10.2022	810
10	MFY Metal Company Ltd.	3964572 dtd. 29.12.2022	1235	3236765 dtd. 09.11.2022	810

4.1.3 COMPARISON OF THE IMPORT PRICES OF 'M/s. VSPL' AND 'M/s. VMPL' WITH THE CONTEMPORARY IMPORT PRICES OF OTHER IMPORTERS

(i) It was learnt during the course of investigation that DRI, HQ had initiated a similar case of undervaluation of Stainless Steel Coils and the overseas suppliers of goods are common to the subject case of undervaluation being investigated by DRI, Ahmedabad. Therefore, DRI, HQ was requested to share the evidences in the form of documents/parallel invoices related to undervaluation. In response, DRI, HQ vide their letter dated 11.07.2023 (**RUD-07**) shared certain documents in the form of invoices and other import documents of certain importers. The said documents received from DRI, HQ were scrutinized for the purpose of the subject investigation by this office. The selected import documents received from DRI, HQ which have been used for comparison for the subject investigation are annexed as **RUD-08**.

(ii) On comparison with the import documents of various importers, mentioned in table below, it appears that "M/s VSPL" had purchased similar goods from same overseas suppliers during the same period at much lower prices than the purchase price of such importers. The details of the invoice prices of the said importers are tabulated as under:

Sr. No.	Name of the importer (M/s.)	Name of the supplier	Goods description as per invoice	Invoice date	Invoice rate in USD/MT
1	Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Delhi	Foshan Tian Maiduo Import & Export Co. Ltd	Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 Stock Lot	01.04.2021	1340
2	Shree International	Huaye International Development (HK) Limited	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Ex Stock	06.09.2021	1685
3	Maha Shakti Exims	Leo Metals Limited	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Ex-Stock	05.08.2021	1700
4	Maha Shakti Exims	Foshan Xuanzheng Trading Co., Ltd.	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Ex-Stock	19.08.2021	1425
5	Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Delhi	Jiayao (Hongkong) International Group Limited	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Stock Lot	12.03.2021	1410
6	Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Delhi	MFY Metal Company Limited	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Ex-Stock	06.07.2021	1363

7	Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Delhi	Guangdong Guangxin Goldtec Holdings Co. Ltd	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Stock Lot	12.03.2021	1430
---	--------------------------------	---	---	------------	------

(iii) While, M/s. VSPL has imported the same goods vide certain Bs/E during the same period at a much lower price in the range of 750-910 USD/MT. The same is detailed at para no. 11.7.

4.2 DOCUMENTARY BASIS FOR THE MIS-CLASSIFICATION OF THE IMPORTED GOODS:

During preliminary scrutiny of the documents resumed from the office premises of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", it appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" have imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 under CTI 72209022 from China and have availed benefit under Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 i.e. availed concession benefit of 45% of the BCD. Further, on scrutiny of the Mill test Certificates/Test Certificate-Inspection Certificates issued by the overseas suppliers, it appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3, which contain more percentage of chromium and magnesium instead of Chromium & Nickel. Thus, it appears that Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" do not meet the standards of Nickel Chromium Austenitic type coils and the said goods do not fall under the CTI 72209022 in the category of Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type. Thus, it appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had wrongly classified the goods under CTI 72209022 to avail benefit of Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018.

STATEMENTS RECORDED DURING THE INVESTIGATION:

5. During the course of investigation, summons were issued to the concerned persons of 'M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL' and also, the Customs Broker and their statements were recorded u/s. 108 of the Customs Act, 1962. The same are detailed as follows:

STATEMENTS OF THE CUSTOMS BROKERS:

6. The import documents related to goods cleared for "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" were called from the respective CHAs/Customs Brokers. The statements of the responsible persons of the following CHA firms & Customs Brokers were recorded under Section 108 of Customs Act, 1962:

S. No.	Name of Proprietor/Authorized Signatory of CHA/Customs Broker	Dt. of Statement	RUD No.
1	Shri Jitender Kumar, Proprietor of M/s Shri Balaji Logistics, Gurgaon	14.12.2022 & 15.12.2022	RUD-09
2	Shri Deepak Sawlani, Authorized signatory and G-card holder of M/s R R Logistics	19.12.2022	RUD-10

STATEMENT DATED 14/15.12.2022 OF SHRI JITENDER KUMAR, M/s. SHRI BALAJI LOGISTICS

6.1 Statement of Shri Jitender Kumar, Proprietor of M/s Shri Balaji Logistics, Gurgaon (Customs broker) was recorded under Section 108 of the Customs Act, 1962 on 14.12.2022 and 15.12.2022 **[RUD-09]**, wherein he inter-alia stated that:

6.1.1 Shri Madhur Jain of M/s. Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad came in contact directly with them through trade for the clearance of goods imported by M/s. Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad.

6.1.2 Shri Madhur Jain is the contact person of M/s. Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad.

6.1.3 The documents related to KYC of M/s. Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad were submitted by Shri Madhur Jain physically.

6.1.4 With regard to receipt of documents related to import by M/s. Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad and filing of Bill of Entry finally, he stated that the importer forwarded scanned copies of import documents like Commercial Invoice, Bill of Lading, Packing List, Mill Test Certificate and Country of Origin on their mail Id jitender.sehgal@endurancelogistics.com, neeraj@endurancelogistics.com.

Sometimes documents were forwarded on what's app or physically. After receiving documents, they prepared the check list for the Bill of Entry and forwarded the same to the importer, after the checklist was finalized by the importer, they filed Bill of Entry on behalf of the Importer.

6.1.5 They had never made any comparison regarding the valuation of goods declared by M/s. Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd. with similar goods imported by other importers. They relied on the valuation of goods as mentioned in commercial invoice submitted by the importer.

6.1.6 The mail id of M/s Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad from which they received documents is yaskosteel@gmail.com.

6.1.7 On being asked about the grade J3 of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, he stated that grade J3 is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1 % and mainly imported from China. Further, on being asked to explain the meaning of Ex Stock as mentioned in the description of imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, he stated that Ex stock means the goods of various types of size, Heat Number and Lot number.

6.1.8 On being asked to explain whether the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils are of various grades, he stated that the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils are of only one grade i.e. J3 which is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1 %. That, it appears that same goods may not be covered under Ex stock.

6.1.9 On being asked whether the similar goods have been imported by other importers under advance license at various ports and cleared by them, he stated that other importers are importing the similar type of goods having description as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, Grade J3 and the goods were cleared by them.

6.1.10 On being asked about the approximate value of the goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, Grade J3 and imported under advance license, he stated that the approximate value of the goods declared as Cold Rolled

Stainless Steel Coils, Grade J3 and imported under advance license is USD1350 per metric ton to 1800 USD per metric ton.

6.2 Statement of Shri Deepak Sawlani, Authorized signatory and G-card holder of M/s R R Logistics (Customs broker) was recorded under Section 108 of the Customs Act, 1962 on 19.12.2022 [RUD-10], wherein, he, inter-alia stated that:

6.2.1 Shri Madhur Jain of M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad came in contact directly with them through trade for the clearance of goods imported by his firm M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad.

6.2.2 Shri Madhur Jain is the contact person of M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad.

6.2.3 The documents related to KYC of M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad were submitted by Shri Madhur Jain on their mail.

6.2.4 Regarding receipt of documents related to import from M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad and filing of Bill of Entry finally, he stated that the importer forwarded scanned copies of import documents like Commercial Invoice, Bill of Lading, Packing List, Mill Test Certificate and Country of Origin on their mail Id info.svjlogistic@gmail.com. Sometimes documents were forwarded on what's app or physically. After receiving documents, they prepared the check list for the Bill of Entry and forwarded the same to the importer, after the checklist was finalized by the importer, they filed Bill of Entry on behalf of the Importer.

6.2.5 Regarding comparing the valuation of goods declared by M/s. Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd., Ahmedabad with similar goods imported by other importers and goods cleared by their firm, he stated that they had never made any comparison regarding the valuation of goods with similar goods imported by other importers.

6.2.6 Mail id of M/s Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad from which they received documents is vaskosteel@gmail.com.

6.2.7 Grade J3 is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1 % and mainly imported from China. Further, on being asked to explain the meaning of Ex Stock as mentioned in the description of imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, he stated that Ex stock means the goods of various types of size, Heat Number and Lot number.

6.2.8 On being asked to explain whether the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils are of various grades, he stated that the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils are of only one grade i.e. J3 which is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1%. Therefore, it appears that same goods may not be covered under Ex stock.

6.2.9 On being asked whether the similar goods have been imported by other importers under advance license at Mundra port and cleared by them, he stated that other importers are importing the similar type of goods having description as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, Grade J3.

6.2.10 On being asked about the approximate value of the goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, Grade J3 and imported under advance license, he stated that the approximate value of the goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, Grade J3 and imported under advance license is USD is 1350 per metric ton to 1800 USD per metric ton.

6.3 The above responsible persons of Customs House Agent/ Customs Broker have categorically stated that grade J3 is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1%; that approximate value of the goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, Grade J3 and imported under advance license is *USD is 1350 per metric ton to 1800 USD per metric ton* whereas approximate value of the goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, Grade J3, Ex stock and imported on duty payment is USD is 850 per metric ton to 1150 USD per metric ton: that the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils are of only one grade i.e. J3 which is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1% and therefore same goods may not be covered under Ex stock.

STATEMENTS AND INQUIRY WITH SHRI MADHUR JAIN, MARKETING MANAGER OF M/S. VASKO STEELS PRIVATE LIMITED

7. Statements of Shri Madhur Jain, Marketing Manager of M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. were recorded under Section 108 of the Customs Act, 1962 on 22.11.2022, 06.04.2023, 17.05.2023 & 19.09.2023, wherein, he inter-alia stated that:

7.1 Statement of Shri Madhur Jain recorded on 22.11.2022 (RUD-11)

7.1.1 They procure material from M/s. ARS Technologies, RM 1412, 14th Flr., 655 Nathan Road, Mangkok, Kowloon, Hong Kong (Tel 852-66483982), which is based in Hong Kong, but supplies materials from China. The owner of M/s. ARS Technologies is Shri Sanjay Goyal.

7.1.2 For placing orders for purchase on import, he contacts Shri Sanjay Goyal by mobile call to know the rate, and after negotiation, Shri Sanjay Goyal sent the Proforma Invoice by email, against which they made the payments of advance in confirmation of the orders.

7.1.3 After confirmation of the order by making advance payment, within 3-4 working days, the supplier sends copies of Invoice, Packing list, Country of Origin Certificate issued by China, Mill Test Certificate and copy of Bill of Lading. Once the cargo reaches Mundra port and is unloaded, they make the full payment to the supplier.

7.1.4 They also purchase Coil from M/s. MFY Metal Co. Ltd., China, but in a very less quantity comparatively.

7.1.5 They import SS CR Coil of grade J3 of various thickness from 0.3 mm to 2mm as stock lot basis from China. With regard to sale of 'SS CR Coil' in trading, the material after import is either taken to their godown located at '26, Shiv Prerna Estate, Nr. Gaay Circle, Pirana, Ahmedabad' or to the premises of their job workers, namely M/s. Laxmi Steel Processors located at Odhav.

7.1.6 The imported material is cut into shapes at the job worker's premises, as per the requirement of the customers. The prime material obtained after cutting

is sold at higher price looking to the market conditions and small cuttings are sold as scrap. Sometimes, the entire consignment is also sold at lump sum rates after keeping their margin.

7.2 Statement of Shri Madhur Jain recorded on 06.04.2023 (RUD-12)

7.2.1 Earlier he was director in M/s. Vasko Metalloys Private Limited. He resigned from the post of director in the year 2018 and started looking after the work of the company as a free business lancer in M/s. Vasko Metalloys Private Limited and M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd.

7.2.2 The main director of the company is Shri Vinaye Jain who is his uncle.

7.2.3 M/s. Vasko Metalloys Private Limited and M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd are mainly engaged in the import of Cold Rolled Stainless Coils and Circles.

7.2.4 They mainly import Cold Rolled Stainless Coils from China, Indonesia, Vietnam and their main suppliers of the materials for their import/overseas purchase is M/s. ARS Technologies, Hong Kong, who is based at Hong Kong, but supplies materials from China. Further, other suppliers are M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China & M/s. Shandong Mengyin Huarun Imp & Exp Co Ltd., China.

7.2.5 On being asked regarding classification of goods, availment of any exemption viz. Notification No. 50/2018 dated 30th June, 2018, payment of Custom duty, GST and other Anti-dumping duties and CVD etc., he stated that based on the documents, Custom House Agents/Customs broker advises them and accordingly they finalize the classification of goods, availment of any exemption viz. Notification No. 50/2018 dated 30th June, 2018, payment of Custom duty, GST and other Anti-dumping duties and CVD.

7.2.6 The contact person of supplier M/s. ARS Technologies is Shri Sanjay Goyal, Mr. Will Lai is the contact person of M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China.

7.2.7 On being asked to produce purchase orders, he stated that their overseas supplier had issued Sales Contract in some of the orders on the basis of rates finalized by them on WhatsApp chat.

7.2.8 On being asked as to how rates and other details were finalized with the overseas suppliers, he stated that the overseas suppliers used to send rates on his WhatsApp number and he finalized the rates on which the goods to be purchased based on their quotations.

7.2.9 Their major buyers of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils in India are M/s. Arrney Tubes, Mumbai, M/s Rajguru Tubes, M/s. Tirupati Tubes and some other small buyers etc. They do not place any sales order and did not receive any written purchase order from them. Buyers verbally give the sizes of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils and accordingly they arrange the same for them.

7.2.10 Most probably the product viz. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils imported by them is used in manufacture of Pipes & furniture fittings etc.

7.2.11 Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils / Stainless Steel Circle are classified under chapter 72.

7.2.12 There are two types of coils i.e. HRC (Hot Rolled Coil) and CRC (Cold Rolled Coil). Difference between HRC and CRC depends on the rolling mechanism, temperature used on it, and CRC is made from HRC after finishing of it.

7.2.13 They have imported only one type of coils i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil.

7.2.14 Regarding the difference between CTH 7219 & 7220, he stated that as per his knowledge, Stainless Steel coils which are more than 600 mm of width are covered under CTH 7219 and those which are less than 600 mm of width are covered under CTH 7220. Further, he stated that he has no knowledge of the classification of these goods in eight digits.

7.2.15 There are various types of grades of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil, which are Grade J3, 201, 304, 316, 410, 430 etc. The grades are dependent on the basis of their chemical composition and are further classified as prime, ex stock, non-prime on the basis of quality, size, grade and different dimensions.

7.2.16 On being asked about the placing of order, he stated that he places orders for the supply of J3 grade of cold rolled stainless steel coils having thickness as per their requirement (0.3mm to 1.5mm) to the overseas agent from the Ex stock on the basis of rates mutually agreed.

7.2.17 On being asked about the type of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils imported by them, he stated that they have imported only Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils J3 grade Ex-stock.

7.2.18 On being asked about grade J3 of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, he stated that the grade J3 is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content, around 1 % and mainly imported from China. Further, on being asked to explain the meaning of Ex Stock as mentioned in the description of imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, he stated that Ex stock means the goods of various types of grade and size, Heat Number and Lot number.

7.2.19 On being asked to explain whether the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils are of various grades, he stated that the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils are of only one grade i.e. J3 which is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1 %. Therefore, it appeared that same goods may not be covered under Ex stock.

7.2.20 They filled most of the Bills of Entry for the goods with description of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils under CTI 72209022 'Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type' and in some case, they filed Bills of Entry under CTIs 72209090, 72209029 and 72202090.

7.2.21 He was shown a Bill of Entry filed for the clearance of goods declared as CR Stainless Steel Coils Grade- J3 under CTI 72209022 and asked to explain how the goods imported would be classifiable under the CTI 72209022. He stated that he has no idea of CTI of the goods in Eight digits but as per the documents received from the overseas supplier and as per the guidance of CHA, they have

filed the BE under CTI 72209022 under the description of 'Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type'.

7.2.22 As per his knowledge the J3 grade (200 series) is developed by Jindal Stainless and other Indian manufacturers and similar to the grade 201 i.e. international grade. Later, Chinese manufacturers also started manufacturing J3 grade which is as much as grade 200 series only.

7.2.23 He was shown Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No.4576792 dated 05/07/2021 filed for the clearance of goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade- J3 Ex stock under CTI 72209022 and asked to explain how the goods imported would be classifiable under the CTI 72209022. He stated that he has no idea of CTI of the goods in Eight digits but as per the guidance of CHA and documents received from the overseas supplier i.e. like test mill certificate which shows that it contains Nickel and Chromium, they have filed the BE under CTI 72209022 under the description of 'Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type'.

7.2.24 He was shown Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No.5001534 dated 10/08/2021 filed for the clearance of goods declared as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils J3 Grade Ex Stock under CTI 72209090 and asked to explain how the goods imported would be classifiable under the CTH 72209090. He stated that he has no idea of CTI of the goods in Eight digits but as per the guidance of CHA and documents received from the overseas supplier they have filed the BE under CTI 72209090.

7.2.25 He perused the Test Mill Certificate for the Bs/E Nos. 5001534 dated 10.08.2021 and 4576792 dated 05.07.2021 which have similar description of goods i.e. Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils, Grade- J3. He perused the Test Mill Certificate no. 210406JI05-5 dated 13.07.2021 issued by M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China for the B/E No. 5001534 dated 10.08.2021 and Test Mill Certificate no 210406JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 issued by M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China for the B/E No. 4576792 dated 05.07.2021. He stated that that these test mill certificate mentions that the coils contain less than 1 % of Nickel and less than 14% chromium. He further stated that the goods are similar in both BEs. The Bs/E Nos. 5001534 dated 10.08.2021 and 4576792 dated 05.07.2021 and the associated import documents are annexed as **RUD-13 & 14** respectively.

7.3 Statement of Shri Madhur Jain recorded on 17.05.2023 (RUD-15)

7.3.1 He was shown his earlier statement dated 22.11.2022 and 06.04.2023.

7.3.2 On being asked to produce the literature regarding the Austenitic Nickel Chromium steel he stated that the same is mentioned in IS No16911:2017 wherein under the heading austenitic, various grades have been mentioned including 200 series, N1, N2, N3 and their imported material is similar to N1 grade and besides this, he is not having any literature regarding Austenitic steel.

7.3.3 He perused the Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No.4576792 dated 05/07/2021 alongwith supportive documents filed for the clearance of goods

declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade- J3 Ex stock under CTI 72209022 and put his dated signature.

7.3.4 He perused the Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No.5001534 dated 10/08/2021 alongwith supportive documents filed for the clearance of goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade- J3 Ex stock under CTI 72209090 and put his dated signature.

7.3.5 He was shown the Test report no. 210316JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 issued by M/s. Foshan Metal Technology Co. Ltd., China accompanying the goods supplied under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210316JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited and Mill Certificate no 210406JI05-5 dated 13.07.2021 issued by M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China accompanying the goods supplied under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210406JI05-5 dated 13.06.2021 by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, China. He stated that the goods supplied by the overseas supplier under above Commercial Invoices were purchased by M/s.Vasko Steels Private Ltd. Further, as per above Test report/Mill Certificate and Commercial Invoices, it appeared that goods supplied under both the Commercial Invoices were similar i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade-J3-Ex Stock because as per above the Test report & Mill Certificate, the coils contain similar contents i.e. Nickel is less than 1.0 %, chromium is around 13% and the Magnesium is around 10 %.

7.3.6 He was shown Bill of Entry No. 4576792 dated 05/07/2021 for clearance of goods supplied under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210316JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 and Bill of Entry No 5001534 dated 10.08.2021 filed by M/s.Vasko Steels Private Ltd. for clearance of goods supplied under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210406JI05-5 dated 13.06.2021 by M/s.MFY Metal Company Limited, China. He stated that the goods supplied by above Commercial Invoices were cleared by M/s.Vasko Steels Private Ltd. by filling above Bills of Entry by declaring the similar description of goods as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade-J3 Ex stock in both the Bills of entry. On being asked, when the goods supplied by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, China under Commercial Invoice No.MFY210406JI05-5 dated 13.06.2021 and goods supplied by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, China under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210316JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 were similar in quality, then why Bills of entry were filed under different CTIs i.e. 72209022 and 72202090, he stated that after the issuance of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 when they informed their supplier that the benefit of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 is available on the import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils from China, they (supplier) had supplied them the documents with CTI 72209022 and accordingly they have filed the Bill of Entry by declaring the goods under category of Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type under CTI 72209022 to claim the benefit of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018.

7.3.7 He perused a printout taken from the webpage of <https://www.asminternational.org> containing the literature on the topic 'Austenitic Stainless Steels' (**RUD-18A**); and stated that it is categorically elaborated that 'Austenitic Stainless Steels' grades are best viewed as a continuum with a lower boundary at 16%Cr - 6%Ni and an upper boundary at 19%Cr-12%Ni. This represents the range from minimum to maximum austenite stability.

7.3.8 He perused a printout taken from the webpage of M/s. Aalco Metals Limited, a company registered in England & Wales, the UK's largest independent multi-metals stockholder (**RUD-18B**). On perusal, he stated that in their official website <https://www.aalco.co.uk> provided the specification sheets for various products wherein they trade in steel including 200 Series stainless steels. In the Specification Sheet for 200 Series stainless steels, it is categorically mentioned that 200 Series stainless steels austenitics are typically used to replace types 304 and 301 as well as Carbon (Chrome-Manganese) Steels mainly for indoor use for low corrosion applications at room temperature. AISI 201 stainless steel corresponds to the specifications of 'UNS20100/EN1.4372/JIS SUS 201'. The main features of 200 Series stainless steel are that it has lower nickel than 300 series – with it being replaced by Manganese; thus, lower cost than 300 series; similar mechanical & physical properties to 300 series; Similar fabrication performance to 300 series, including deep-drawing; Non-Magnetic. The specification sheet categorically provided the content by weight (%) of the major alloying elements and nickel content is not less than 2% and chromium is between 16 to 18%.

7.3.9 On being asked, he stated that they have imported Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J3 under CTI 72209022 under the description of 'Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type' by availing the benefit of Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, from China. He further stated that as per Test Report/Mill Test certificate, Stainless Steel Coils Cold Rolled Grade J3 imported by them contain more percentage of chromium and magnesium instead of Chromium & nickel.

7.3.10 After going through all the contents he understood that according to <https://www.aalco.co.uk>, <https://www.asminternational.org>, and the test certificate-Inspection Certificate shown to him that the coils imported by them would not fall under nickel chromium Austenitic type steels under CTI 72209022 as Nickel is replaced by the Manganese in 200 series SS coils. He further found and it appeared to him that as per notes on backside of the Country-of-origin certificate they are not eligible for availing the benefit of Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018. He further stated that they mainly imported J3 grade which is a customized grade of 200 series.

7.3.11 He stated that the Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 imported by them contains more percentage of chromium and magnesium instead of Chromium & nickel, which do not contain maximum substitute of nickel, does not fall under the category of Nickel chromium austenitic type, hence the product does not fall under CTI 72209022, which clearly specify that Flat Rolled products of stainless steel, of width of less than 600mm of Nickel chromium austenitic type falls under CTI 72209022. On being asked, he stated that as per his knowledge, the Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 imported by them falls under CTI 72209090.

7.3.12 On being asked, he stated that as per the documents shown to him and various print out as above, the said imported goods do not fall under category of Nickel Chromium Austenitic, therefore, it appears that benefit of Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 is not applicable on this product. He further stated that the decision of payment of differential duty would be taken by Shri Vinaye Jain, the main director of the company.

7.3.13 He perused the CTH 7220 and was asked under which CTH, their imported goods have to be classified. He stated that correct classification of their

imported goods should be under CTI 72202090 for Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils for use of tubes and pipes, Grade- J3 and CTI 72201290 for Stainless Steel Hot Rolled Coils for use of tubes and pipes, Grade- J3 as described by them prior to the issuance of Notification No 50/2018 dated 30.06.2018.

7.3.14 On being asked, he stated that similarly they have filed 06 bill of entries in M/s. Vasko Metalloys Private Ltd. under CTI 72202090 for Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils for use of tubes and pipes, Grade- J3 and claimed the benefit of Notification No 50/2018 dated 30.06.2018.

7.4 Statement of Shri Madhur Jain recorded on 19.09.2023 (RUD-16)

7.4.1 He was shown his earlier statements dated 22.11.2022, 06.04.2023 & 17.05.2023.

7.4.2 He perused Panchnama dtd 22.11.2022 drawn at the office premises of M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd. **(RUD-2)**, wherein one Samsung make mobile phone, Serial No: R3CT80B171L, IMEI No. 352849390103905 & IMEI Numbers (eSim): 353019470103907 and one Laptop Make: Apple, Model Number: A1466 EMC2632, S/N: C17LK514F5V used by him were seized and placed in separate envelopes which were sealed for further investigation. Further, he perused letter F. No. DRI/AZU/CI/INT-16/2022 dated 28.11.2022 of DRI, Ahmedabad wherein the said sealed envelopes containing above said mobile phone and Laptop were forwarded to Cyber Defense Centre, National Forensic Science University (NFSU), Gandhinagar for examination and extraction/ retrieval/cloning of data from the devices and to provide working copy of the devices. Further, he perused letter NFSU/CDC/02/23 dated 05.01.2023 of Senior Scientific Officer, National Forensic Science University (NFSU), Gandhinagar addressed to the Assistant Director, DRI, Ahmedabad **(RUD-03)** wherein NFSU, Gandhinagar has forwarded two Hard discs i.e. one Master copy named as MC1 (Seagate 1TB, S/N:NACR02E9, P/N:3EEAP1-570) & one Working Copy named as WC1 (Seagate 1TB, S/N:NACR0ATY, P/N:3EEAP1-570) containing data processed from above Mobile phone, marked as Exhibits-A2 and Laptop, marked as Exhibits-A5.

7.4.3 Then, in his presence, the Working copy of Hard Disc (WC1) containing data processed from above Mobile phone, marked as Exhibits-A2 and Laptop, marked as Exhibits-A5, provided by the NFSU, Gandhinagar was connected to a desk-top Computer installed at DRI Office for examination. Then the Hard-disk was opened in his presence and files/data present in the Hard-disk marked as Exhibits-A2 were examined by the officer in his presence. On examination of Exhibits-A2, the files stored in his mobile were opened and print out of some relevant data/details which were stored in his Mobile phone were taken and were given running serial no. as 01 to 04 attached to his statement.

7.4.4 He perused page no. 03 attached to his statement, wherein some alphanumeric words were written. On being asked, he stated that the said printout relates to the notes from his device in which he used to save some information to be remembered. He was asked to peruse a note number 39 **(RUD-05)** which was created on 01/09/2020 and modified on 17/11/2021 and he stated that the said note is about the conversation regarding goods imported from China and for enquiring of particular material & grade and he didn't know the exact enquiry. Further, the actual import prices had no connection with this note. The said note is reproduced as follows:

Sanjay bookings**Aug 2021****0.55 2B unslit CIF 1635 : 5 cntrs****0.30 8A unslit CIF 1720 : 5 cntrs****0.30 8A unslit CIF 1780 : 10 cntrs****55806 18.08****55602 10.09****52128****1605 pipe strips****13-10****2125 0.30 ba : 12 containers**

7.4.5 He was shown Bill of Entry No 5568735 dtd. 24.09.2021 for the goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd alongwith the commercial invoice number TPG20210803A-2 and packing list dated 10.09.2021. On being asked about the weight of the goods, he stated that it is 55602 kgs and the description is mentioned as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J3, Ex-Stock and rate is USD 750 per metric ton.

7.4.6 He was shown Bill of Entry No 5924358 dtd. 21.10.2021 for the goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd alongwith the commercial invoice number ARS-20210929-02-01 and packing list dated 29.09.2021. On being asked about the weight of the goods he stated that it is 52128 kgs and the description is mentioned as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J 3, Ex-Stock and rate is USD 750 per metric ton.

7.4.7 He was shown Bill of Entry No 6200546 dtd. 11.11.2021 for the goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd alongwith the commercial invoice number TPG20210803A-4 and packing list dated 16.10.2021. On being asked about the weight of the goods he stated that it is 55194 Kgs and the description is mentioned as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J 3, Ex-Stock and rate is USD 750 per metric ton.

7.4.8 He was shown Bill of Entry No 5328725 dtd. 06.09.2021 for the goods imported by M/s Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd alongwith the commercial invoice number TPG20210803A-1 and packing list dated 18.08.2021. On being asked about the weight of the goods he stated that it is 55806 Kgs and the description is mentioned as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J 3 and rate is USD 750 per metric ton.

7.4.9 He was shown letter F. No. DRI/HQ-CI/A-Cell/50D/Enq-13/Int-12/2022-CI/Vol-II dated 11.07.2023 issued by Senior Intelligence Officer, DRI, HQ, New Delhi addressed to the Assistant Director, DRI, Zonal Unit, Ahmedabad **(RUD-07)**, wherein various documents viz. Commercial Invoices, Proforma Invoices, packing lists, Country of Origin certificates, Mill Test Certificates, Bills of lading, copies of Insurance, Sale & Purchase contracts etc. **(RUD-08)**. On perusal of the said documents, he stated that the said documents are Commercial Invoices, Proforma Invoices, packing lists, Country of Origin certificates, Mill Test Certificates, Bills of lading, copies of Insurance regarding import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils from various overseas suppliers based in China by M/s Shree International, Wazirpur, Delhi, Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Wazirpur, Delhi and M/s Goel Exim, Wazirpur, Delhi. He also found Sale & Purchase contract signed between M/s Guangdong Guangxin Goldtec Holdings Co. Ltd., China and Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Wazirpur, Delhi for purchase of Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 Stock Lot from China.

7.4.10 He perused the page no. 45 of the documents attached to the letter F.No. DRI/HQ-CI/A-Cell/50D/Enq-13/Int-12/2022-CI/Vol-II dated 11.07.2023 of DRI, HQ, New Delhi and stated that these documents available at page no. 45 is the Commercial Invoice No. MFY210324SS02-1 dated 06.07.2021 issued by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, Hong Kong to M/s Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Wazirpur, Delhi for supply of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock **(RUD-08A)**. On perusal of the said document, he stated that average price of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock was 1363 USD/MT. Then he perused the Bill of Entry No. 4821961 dtd 26.07.2021 filed by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd for import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock and stated that value of the similar goods declared before Indian Customs by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd was 750 USD/MT. Further, he perused the Commercial Invoice No. MFY210317JI03-3 dtd 06.07.2021 issued by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, Hong Kong to M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd for supply of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock and found that price of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils was declared as 750 USD/MT. He further stated that the rate of Ex stock material depends on material, shape, Size and Finish. It may vary from lot to lot of the ex-stock goods and quantity and time of purchase.

7.4.11 On comparison of the Commercial Invoice No. MFY210324SS02-1 dated 06.07.2021 and Commercial Invoice No. MFY210317JI03-3 dtd 06.07.2021 issued by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, Hong Kong for supply of similar goods i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock on the same date i.e. 06.07.2021 to different buyers in India, i.e. to M/s. Shri Mahadev Ji Exports and M/s. Vasko Steels Private Limited, it appeared that there is a significant difference of value. On being asked, he stated that actual average price of goods i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock during the period was Approx. 1363 USD/MT but in their invoice, it has a lower value i.e. 750 USD/MT.

7.4.12 He was shown letter dated 05.06.2023 received from M/s Shah Foils Limited addressed to the Assistant Director, DRI Zonal Unit, Ahmedabad, wherein import documents viz. Bills of Entry, Commercial Invoices & packing lists **(RUD-06)** were submitted by M/s Shah Foils Limited regarding import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils from various overseas suppliers based in China. He perused the said letter along with all documents. On perusal of the said documents, he finds that M/s Shah Foils Limited has also imported similar goods i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 from the same overseas supplier based in China, which they had imported in M/s Vasko Steels Private Ltd and M/s Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd.

7.4.13 He perused the Bill of Entry NO. 9012065 dtd. 07.06.2022 submitted by M/s Shah Foils Limited vide letter dated 05.06.2023 and finds that price/rate of goods i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 is declared as 1525 USD/MT by M/s Shah Foils Limited and said goods were supplied by M/s Star Industrial Group Ltd., Hong Kong.

7.4.14 He perused the Bill of Entry No. 9012127 dtd. 07.06.2022 filed by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd for import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock and find that value of the similar goods declared before Indian Customs by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd was 1200 USD/MT, which is less than the price from the goods imported by M/s. Shah Foils Limited. In similar manner, he perused various Bills of entry submitted by M/s Shah Foils Limited letter dated

05.06.2023 and on comparison the Bills of entry filed by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd., wherein goods were supplied by same overseas supplier during the same period but there is much difference in price of similar goods imported from same supplier. The details of such Bs/E are as follows:

Sr. No	Name of Overseas supplier	Details of goods imported by M/s Shah Foils Limited		Details of goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd	
		Bill of Entry No & Date	Rate declared in BoE (USD /MT)	Bill of Entry No & Date	Rate declared in BoE (USD /MT)
1	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9012065 dtd. 07.06.2022	1525	9012127 dtd. 07.06.2022	1200
2	Foshan Jia Wei Import and Export Co. Ltd	9304663 dtd. 27.06.2022	1650	9822474 dtd. 01.08.2022	1050
3	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9701677 dtd. 24.07.2022	1400	2762913 dtd. 06.10.2022	800
4	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9701677 dtd. 24.07.2022	1400	3123696 dtd. 01.11.2022	800
5	Emetal Company Ltd.	3236062 dtd. 09.11.2022	1375	2849040 dtd. 12.10.2022	800
6	Emetal Company Ltd.	3237180 dtd. 09.11.2022	1375	3075229 dtd. 28.10.2022	850
7	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	3439493 dtd. 23.11.2022	1315	3319105 dtd. 15.11.2022	800
8	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	3540377 dtd. 30.11.2022	1315	3319103 dtd. 15.11.2022	800
9	MFY Metal Company Ltd.	3886806 dtd. 23.12.2022	1270	2795582 dtd. 08.10.2022	810
10	MFY Metal Company Ltd.	3964572 dtd. 29.12.2022	1235	3236765 dtd. 09.11.2022	810

On being asked, he stated that the rate of Ex stock material depends on material, shape, Size and Finish. It may vary from lot to lot of the Ex stock goods and quantity and time of purchase.

STATEMENTS AND INQUIRY WITH SHRI VINAYE JAIN DIRECTOR OF M/S. VASKO STEELS PRIVATE LTD. AND M/S. VASKO METALLOYS PVT LTD.

8. Statements of Shri Vinaye Jain, Director of M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd. was recorded under Section 108 of the Customs Act, 1962 on 21.09.2023 **[RUD-17]**, wherein he inter-alia stated that:

8.1 He appeared for statement in the capacity as Director of M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt Ltd. Being a director in M/s. Vasko Metalloys Private Limited and M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd he is responsible for all day to day activities of the company.

8.2 Shri Madhur Jain was director till the year 2021 in M/s. Vasko Metalloys Private Limited and M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd and after that he looked after all the activities of the business as freelancer in the above firms. However, being the director of the firm, he (Shri Vinaye Jain) is responsible for all the activities of the firm.

8.3 They mainly import Cold Rolled Stainless Coils from China, and their main suppliers are M/s. ARS Technologies, Hong Kong, who supplies material from China, M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited and & M/s. Shandong Mengyin Huarun Imp & Exp Co Ltd., China. He stated that this was not exhaustive list

and there might be their other suppliers also. He also stated that the main work of contacting with overseas suppliers is mainly handled by Shri Madhur Jain and he was not able to recall other suppliers' names.

8.4 He was shown the statement of Shri Madhur Jain dated 22.11.2022, 06.04.2023, 17.05.2023 and 19.09.2023 and panchnama dated 22.11.2022 drawn at their office premises in Ahmedabad.

8.5 On being asked about the import and clearance of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, he stated that they are importing these goods since 2014 at Mundra port. They had appointed Customs House Agent/Customs broker namely M/s. Balaji Logistics and M/s. R.R. Logistics for clearance of goods. On being asked specifically, he stated that Shri Jitendra Sehgal is the concerned person of M/s. Balaji Logistics and Shri Deepak Sawlani is the concerned person of M/s. R R Logistics.

8.6 He was shown the statement of Shri Deepak Sawlani, Authorised Signatory and 'G' card holder of M/s. R.R. Logistics (CHA) dated 19.12.2022 and statements of Shri Jitender Kumar, Proprietor of Shri Balaji Logistics (CHA) dated 14.12.2022 and 15.12.2022 recorded under Section 108 of the Customs Act, 1962.

8.7 On being asked regarding classification of goods, availment of any exemption viz. Customs Notification No. 50/2018 dated 30th June, 2018, payment of Custom duty, GST and other Anti-dumping duties and CVD etc., he stated that based on the documents, Custom House Agents/Customs broker advises them and accordingly they mentioned the classification of goods, availment of any exemption viz. Notification No. 50/2018 dated 30th June, 2018, payment of Custom duty, GST and other Anti-dumping duties and CVD.

8.8 The contact person of M/s. ARS Technologies is Shri Sanjay Goyal, Mr. Will Lai is the contact person of M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China. However, since a long time Shri Madhur Jain is in contact with the overseas suppliers.

8.9 Mainly Shri Madhur Jain contacted with overseas suppliers (broker) on their mobile through WhatsApp for supply of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils.

8.10 On being asked to produce purchase orders, he stated that as the work related to the sales and purchase in the company is looked after by Shri Madhur Jain, he is the proper person to comment on the same.

8.11 The overseas suppliers used to send rates to Shri Madhur Jain on his WhatsApp number and Shri Madhur Jain finalized the rates on which the goods to be purchased based on their quotations.

8.12 As per his knowledge, Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils / Stainless Steel Circle are classified under chapter 72.

8.13 There are two types of coils i.e. HRC (Hot Rolled Coil) and CRC (Cold Rolled Coil). The difference between HRC and CRC depends on the rolling mechanism, temperature used on it, and CRC is made from HRC after finishing of it.

8.14 They have imported only one type of coils i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil.

8.15 Regarding difference between CTH 7219 & 7220, he stated that under CTH 7219 Stainless Steel coils which are more than 600 mm of width are covered and less than 600mm are covered under CTH 7220. Further, he stated that he has no knowledge of classification of these goods in eight digits of Harmonized System.

8.16 There are various types of grades of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil, which are Grade J3, 201, 304, 316, 410, 430 etc. The grades are depended on the basis of their chemical composition and are further classified as prime, ex stock, non-prime on the basis of quality, size, grade and different dimensions.

8.17 Initially, he and Shri Madhur Jain used to place orders for the supply of J3 grade of cold rolled stainless steel coils having thickness as per their requirement (0.3mm to 1.5mm) to the overseas agent from the Ex stock on the basis of rates mutually agreed by them. Later on, Shri Madhur Jain had started managing purchase and sales by himself.

8.18 On being asked about the type of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils imported by them, he stated that they have majorly imported only Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils J3 grade Ex-stock.

8.19 On being asked about grade J3 of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, he state that grade J3 is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1 % and mainly imported from China. Further, on being asked to explain the meaning of Ex Stock as mentioned in the description of imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils, he stated that Ex stock means the unsold goods of various types of Grade and size, Heat Number and Lot number.

8.20 On being asked to explain whether the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils are of various grades, he stated that the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils by them are of only one grade i.e. J3 which is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1% as I stated earlier.

8.21 Regarding CTH used by him for filing the B/E for import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils he stated that on the basis of documents received from overseas suppliers they filed the most of the Bills of Entry for the goods with description of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils under CTI 72209022 'Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type' and in some case they filed Bills of Entry under CTIs 72209090, 72209029 and 72202090.

8.22 He was asked to go through the Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No. 9068024 dated 05/10/2020 filed for the clearance of goods declared as CR Stainless Steel Coils Grade- J3 under CTI 72209022 and asked to explain how the goods imported would be classifiable under the CTI 72209022. He stated that he has no idea of CTI of the goods in Eight digits but as per the documents received from the overseas supplier and as per the guidance of CHA, they have filed the BE under CTI 72209022 under the description 'Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type'. He stated that in the instant B/E No. 9068024 dated 05/10/2020, the CTI 72209022 is mentioned in the Bill of Lading while in other documents, viz. Certificate of Origin, Invoice etc., either 4 digits (CTH) or 6 digits (CTSH) is mentioned or nothing is mentioned.

8.23 As per his knowledge, the J1 to J5 grade is developed by Jindal Stainless and other Indian manufacturers. Later, Chinese manufacturers also started manufacturing J3 grade which is similar to 200 series commonly bought by them.

8.24 He was asked to go through the Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No.4576792 dated 05/07/2021 filed for the clearance of goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade- J3 Ex stock under CTI 72209022 and was asked to explain as to how the goods imported would be classifiable in the CTI 72209022. He stated that he has no idea of CTI of the goods in Eight digits but as per documents received from the overseas supplier and the guidance of CHA, they have filed the B/E under CTI 72209022 under the description 'Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type'.

8.25 He was asked to go through the Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No.5001534 dated 10/08/2021 filed for the clearance of goods declared as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils J3 Grade Ex Stock under CTI 72209090 and to explain as to how the goods imported would be classifiable under CTI 72209090. He stated that he has no idea of CTI of the goods in Eight digits but as per the guidance of CHA and documents received from the overseas supplier, they have filed the BE under CTI 72209090.

8.26 He was asked to go through the Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No. 9300342 dated 24/10/2020 filed for the clearance of goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade- J3 Ex stock under CTI 72209022 and to explain as to how the goods imported would be classifiable in CTI 72209022. He stated that he has no idea of CTI of the goods in Eight digits but as per documents received from the overseas supplier and the guidance of CHA, they have filed the B/E under CTI 72209022.

8.27 He was asked to go through the Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No. 9570483 dated 14/11/2020 filed for the clearance of goods declared as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils J3 Grade Ex Stock under CTI 72209090 and to explain as to how the goods imported would be classifiable under CTI 72209090. He stated that he has no idea of CTI of the goods in Eight digits but as per the guidance of CHA and documents received from the overseas supplier, they have filed the BE under CTI 72209090.

8.28 He perused the Test Mill Certificate no. 210406JI05-5 dated 13.07.2021 issued by M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China for the BE No. 5001534 dated 10/08/2021 and Test Mill Certificate no 210406JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 issued by M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China for the BE No. 4576792 dated 05/07/2021 and he finds that these test mill certificate mentions that the coils contain less than 1 % of Nickel and less than 14% chromium. He further stated that the goods are similar in both BEs.

8.29 He perused the Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No.4576792 dated 05/07/2021 alongwith supportive documents filed for the clearance of goods declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade- J3 Ex stock under CTI 72209022.

8.30 He perused the Bill of Entry for Home Consumption No. 5001534 dated 10/08/2021 alongwith supportive documents filed for the clearance of goods

declared as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade- J3 Ex stock under CTI 72209090.

8.31 He was shown the Mill Test Certificate no. 210316JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 issued by M/s. Foshan Metal Technology Co. Ltd., China accompanying the goods supplied under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210316JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited and Mill Test Certificate no 210406JI05-5 dated 13.07.2021 issued by M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China accompanying the goods supplied under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210406JI05-5 dated 13.06.2021 by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, China. He stated that that the goods supplied by the overseas supplier under above Commercial Invoices were purchased by M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. Further, as per above Test report/Mill Certificate and Commercial Invoices, it appears that goods supplied under both the Commercial Invoices were similar i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade-J3-Ex Stock because as per above the Test report & Mill Certificate, the coils contain similar contents i.e. Nickel is less than 1.0 %, chromium is around 13% and the Magnesium is around 10 %.

8.32 He was shown Bill of Entry No. 4576792 dated 05/07/2021 for clearance of goods supplied under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210316JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 (**RUD-14**) and Bill of Entry No 5001534 dated 10/08/2021 filed by M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. for clearance of goods supplied under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210406JI05-5 dated 13.06.2021 (**RUD-13**) by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, China. He stated that the goods supplied by above Commercial Invoices were cleared by M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. by filling above Bills of Entry by declaring the similar description of goods as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade-J3 Ex stock in both the Bills of entry. On being asked, when the goods supplied by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, China under Commercial Invoice No MFY210406JI05-5 dated 13.06.2021 and goods supplied by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, China under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210316JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 were similar in quality, then why Bills of entry were filed under different CTIs i.e. 72209022 and 72202090, he stated that as mentioned earlier, the Bs/E are filed by CHA on behalf of them as per documents received.

8.33 He was asked to peruse a printout taken from the webpage of <https://www.asminternational.org> the literature on the topic 'Austenitic Stainless Steels' (**RUD-18A**). He stated that he is not technically competent to comment and understand the technical aspect of the goods.

8.34 He was asked to peruse a printout taken from the webpage of M/s. Aalco Metals Limited (**RUD-18B**), a company registered in England & Wales, the UK's largest independent multi-metals stockholder. He stated that he is not technically competent to comment and understand the technical aspect of the goods.

8.35 On being asked, he stated that they have imported Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J3 under CTI 72209022 under the description of 'Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type' by availing the benefit of Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, from China. He further stated that as per Test Report/Mill Test certificate, Stainless Steel Coils Cold Rolled Grade J3 imported by them contains more percentage of chromium and magnesium instead of Chromium & nickel.

8.36 He perused the CTH 7220 and on being asked as to where Cold Roll Coils have to be classified, he stated that he is not able to comment on this aspect.

8.37 On being asked he stated that similarly they have filed other bills of entries in M/s. Vasko Metalloys Private Ltd and M/s. Vasko Steels Pvt Ltd under CTI 72209022 for Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils, Grade- J3 and claimed the benefit of Notification No 50/2018 dated 30.06.2018. In this connection, as he already stated that they classified the imported goods under said CTI as per the documents received.

8.38 He perused Panchnama dtd 22.11.2022 drawn at the office premises of M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd and M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd. **(RUD-02)**, wherein one Samsung make mobile phone, Serial No: R3CT80B171L, IMEI No. 352849390103905 & IMEI Numbers (eSim): 353019470103907 and one Laptop Make: Apple, Model Number: A1466 EMC2632, S/N: C17LK514F5V used by Shri Madhur Jain were withdrawn and placed in separate envelopes which were sealed under Panchnama dated 22.11.2022 for further investigation. Further, he perused letter F. No. DRI/AZU/CI/INT-16/2022 dated 28.11.2022 of DRI, Ahmedabad wherein the said sealed envelopes containing above said mobile phone and Laptop were forwarded to Cyber Defense Centre, National Forensic Science University (NFSU), Gandhinagar for examination and extraction/retrieval/cloning of data from the devices and to provide working copy of the device. Further, he perused letter NFSU/CDC/02/23 dated 05.01.2023 of Senior Scientific Officer, National Forensic Science University (NFSU), Gandhinagar addressed to the Assistant Director, DRI, Ahmedabad wherein NFSU, Gandhinagar forwarding two Hard discs i.e. one Master copy named as MC1 (Seagate 1TB, S/N:NACR02E9, P/N:3EEAP1-570) & one Working Copy named as WC1 (Seagate 1TB, S/N:NACR0ATY, P/N:3EEAP1-570) containing data processed from above Mobile phone, marked as Exhibits-A2 and Laptop, marked as Exhibits-A5.

8.39 He was shown the print out taken in the presence of Shri Madhur Jain's from the working copy of hard disc received from the NFSU, Gandhinagar from the files stored in Shri Madhur Jain's mobile phone which were given running serial no. as 01 to 04.

8.40 He perused page no. 03 attached to statement dated 19.09.2023 of Shri Madhur Jain, wherein some alphanumerical words are written. On being asked about note number 39 **(RUD-05)** on page number 03, he stated that it appears that it is a note number 39 which was created on 01/09/2020 and modified on 17/11/2021 in which some details about the booking of import of goods from Shri Sanjay Goyal from China were mentioned. He further stated that in the said note some numbers of containers and CIF value is mentioned.

8.41 He was shown Bill of Entry No 5568735 dtd. 24.09.2021 for the goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd along with the commercial invoice number TPG20210803A-2 and packing list dated 10.09.2021. Further, on being asked about the weight of the goods he stated that it is 55602 kgs and the description is mentioned as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J 3, Ex-Stock and rate is USD 750 per metric ton.

8.42 He was shown Bill of Entry No 5924358 dtd. 21.10.2021 for the goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd along with the commercial invoice number ARS-20210929-02-01 and packing list dated 29.09.2021. Further, on being asked about the weight of the goods he stated that it is 52128 kgs and the

description is mentioned as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J 3, Ex-Stock and rate is USD 750 per metric ton.

8.43 He was shown Bill of Entry No 6200546 dtd. 11.11.2021 for the goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd along with the commercial invoice number TPG20210803A-4 and packing list dated 16.10.2021. Further, on being asked about the weight of the goods he stated that it is 55194 Kgs and the description is mentioned as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J 3, Ex-Stock and rate is USD 750 per metric ton.

8.44 He was shown Bill of Entry No 5328725 dtd. 06.09.2021 for the goods imported by M/s Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd along with the commercial invoice number TPG20210803A-1 and packing list dated 18.08.2021. Further on being asked about the weight of the goods he stated that it is 55806 Kgs and the description is mentioned as Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coils Grade J 3 and rate is USD 750 per metric ton.

8.45 On being asked to compare the weight mentioned in the above Bills of entry no 5568735 dtd. 24.09.202, 5924358 dtd. 21.10.2021, 6200546 dtd. 11.11.2021 and 5328725 dtd. 06.09.2021 to the note number 39 retrieved from Shri Madhur Jain's Mobile phone, Shri Vinaye Jain stated that it appears that the weight is same as mentioned in the note number 39 retrieved from Shri Madhur Jain's Mobile phone and that mentioned in the above said Bills of Entry. Further, on being asked to compare and co-relate the CIF value mentioned in the Bills of entry no 5568735 dtd. 24.09.202, 5924358 dtd. 21.10.2021, 6200546 dtd. 11.11.2021 and 5328725 dtd. 06.09.2021 to the note number 39 retrieved from Shri Madhur Jain's Mobile phone, it appeared that both are not same and there is significant difference in value.

8.46 He was shown letter F. No. DRI/HQ-CI/A-Cell/50D/Enq-13/Int-12/2022-CI/Vol-II dated 11.07.2023 issued by Senior Intelligence Officer, DRI, HQ, New Delhi (**RUD-07**) addressed to the Assistant Director, DRI. Zonal Unit, Ahmedabad, wherein various documents viz. Commercial Invoices, Proforma Invoices, packing list, Country of Origin certificate, Mill Test Certificate, Bill of lading, copy of Insurance, Sale & Purchase contract etc (**RUD-08**) running from page no. 17 to 226 were attached. On perusal of the said documents, he stated that said documents are Commercial Invoices, Proforma Invoices, packing list, Country of Origin certificate, Mill Test Certificate, Bill of lading, copy of Insurance regarding import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils from various overseas suppliers based in China by M/s Shree International, Wazirpur, Delhi, Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Wazirpur, Delhi and M/s Goel Exim, Wazirpur, Delhi.

8.47 He perused the page no. 45 of the documents attached to the letter F. No. DRI/HQ-CI/A-Cell/50D/Enq-13/Int-12/2022-CI/Vol-II dated 11.07.2023 of DRI, HQ, New Delhi and stated that documents available at page no. 45 is the Commercial Invoice No. MFY210324SS02-1 dated 06.07.2021 issued by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, Hong Kong to M/s Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Wazirpur, Delhi for supply of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock (**RUD-08A**). On perusal, he stated that their average purchase price of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock was 1363 USD/MT. He perused the Bill of Entry No. 4821961 dtd 26.07.2021 filed by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd for import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock and stated that value of the similar goods declared before Indian Customs by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd was 750 USD/MT. Further, he also perused the Commercial Invoice No. MFY210317JI03-3 dtd 06.07.2021 issued by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, Hong Kong to M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd for supply of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex

Stock and stated that price of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils was declared as 750 USD/MT. He further stated that the rate of Ex stock material depends on their unsold and defective material, shape, Size and Finish. It may vary from lot to lot of the ex-stock goods and quantity and time of purchase.

8.48 On comparison of both the Commercial Invoice No. MFY210324SS02-1 dated 06.07.2021 and Commercial Invoice No. MFY210317JI03-3 dtd 06.07.2021 issued by M/s MFY Metal Company Limited, Hong Kong for supply of similar goods i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock on the same date i.e. 06.07.2021 to different buyers in India, it appears that there is significant difference of value.

8.49 He was shown letter dated 05.06.2023 received from M/s Shah Foils Limited addressed to the Assistant Director, DRI. Zonal Unit, Ahmedabad, wherein import documents viz. Bills of Entry, Commercial Invoices & packing lists were submitted by M/s Shah Foils Limited (**RUD-06**) regarding import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils from various overseas suppliers based in China. On perusal of the said documents, he stated that M/s Shah Foils Limited has also imported the similar goods i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 from some of the same overseas supplier based in China, which they had imported in M/s Vasko Steels Private Ltd and M/s Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd.

8.50 He perused the Bill of Entry No. 9012065 dtd. 07.06.2022 submitted by M/s Shah Foils Limited letter dated 05.06.2023 and stated that price/rate of goods i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 is declared as 1525 USD/MT by M/s Shah Foils Limited and said goods were supplied by M/s Star Industrial Group Ltd., Hong Kong.

8.51 He perused the Bill of Entry No. 9012127 dtd. 07.06.2022 filed by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd for import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil J3 Ex Stock and stated that value of the similar goods declared before Indian Customs by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd was 1200 USD/MT, which is quite less than the price from the goods imported by M/s. Shah Foils Limited. In similar manner, he perused the various Bills of entry submitted by M/s Shah Foils Limited vide letter dated 05.06.2023 and on comparison with the Bills of entry filed by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd, wherein goods were supplied by same overseas supplier during the same period, he stated that there is much difference in price of similar goods imported from same supplier. The details of such BoE's are prepared and mentioned below as follows:

Sr. No	Name of Overseas supplier	Details of goods imported by M/s Shah Foils Limited		Details of goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd	
		Bill of Entry No & Date	Rate declared in BoE (USD /MT)	Bill of Entry No & Date	Rate declared in BoE (USD /MT)
1	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9012065 dtd. 07.06.2022	1525	9012127 dtd. 07.06.2022	1200
2	Foshan Jia Wei Import and Export Co. Ltd	9304663 dtd. 27.06.2022	1650	9822474 dtd. 01.08.2022	1050
3	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9701677 dtd. 24.07.2022	1400	2762913 dtd. 06.10.2022	800
4	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9701677 dtd. 24.07.2022	1400	3123696 dtd. 01.11.2022	800
5	Emetal Company Ltd.	3236062 dtd. 09.11.2022	1375	2849040 dtd. 12.10.2022	800

6	Emetal Company Ltd.	3237180 dtd. 09.11.2022	1375	3075229 dtd. 28.10.2022	850
7	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	3439493 dtd. 23.11.2022	1315	3319105 dtd. 15.11.2022	800
8	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	3540377 dtd. 30.11.2022	1315	3319103 dtd. 15.11.2022	800
9	MFY Metal Company Ltd.	3886806 dtd. 23.12.2022	1270	2795582 dtd. 08.10.2022	810
10	MFY Metal Company Ltd.	3964572 dtd. 29.12.2022	1235	3236765 dtd. 09.11.2022	810

On being asked, he stated that the rate of Ex stock material depends on material, shape, Size and Finish. It may vary from lot to lot of the Ex stock goods, unsold goods, defective goods and quantity and time of purchase.

ANALYSIS OF THE STATEMENTS RECORDED AND MODUS OPERANDI ADOPTED FOR EVASION OF CUSTOMS DUTY:

9.1 In view of the evidence and facts discussed in the foregoing paras, it appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" were importing the goods namely 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' from China by declaring lower values than the actual transaction values of the said goods to evade the Customs Duty. As per the understanding between Shri Madhur Jain, Shri Vinaye Jain and the overseas suppliers, the overseas suppliers used to issue invoice for lower value in comparison to full negotiated value to be presented before the Customs authority at the time of import.

9.2 Further, in view of the evidence and facts discussed in the foregoing paras, it also appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" were importing the goods namely 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils' by mis-classifying the same under CTI 72209022 to wrongly avail the benefit under Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018. As per the Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 (Sr. No. 734), exemption was available to the goods falling under CTI 72209022 and not goods falling under CTI 72209090. Shri Vinaye Jain, Director of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", in connivance with Shri Madhur Jain had arranged to import 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils' by mis-declaring the same as 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils of Nickle Chromium Austenitic type' (a product of Stainless Steel of Nickle Chromium Austenitic type) and mis-classifying the same under CTI 72209022 to evade the applicable Customs duty by wrongly availing the benefit of Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018.

9.3 In the manner discussed herein above, Shri Madhur Jain, Marketing Manager and Shri Vinaye Jain, Director of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", had evaded the Customs duty due to the Government Exchequer by way of importing 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' from China and clearing them through Custom at grossly undervalued prices. Further, "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", also imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils' by mis-declaring the import goods as 'product of Stainless Steel of Nickel Chromium Austenitic type' and by mis-classifying the same under CTI 72209022 to evade the applicable Customs duty.

DETAILS OF THE Bs/E WHERE IT IS INFERRED THAT UNDERVALUATION AND MIS-DECLARATION OF THE IMPORTED GOODS WAS RESORTED TO BY 'M/s. VSPL' AND 'M/s. VMPL':

10. From the evidences collected during the investigation, it is inferred that both the importers 'M/s. VMPL' and 'M/s. VSPL' have evaded the Customs Duty by resorting to undervaluation and mis-classification of the imported goods, i.e. 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil'. The list of the said Bs/E where such undervaluation and mis-classification are resorted is annexed to this SCN as Annexure-A1, A2, B1 and B2. The relevant details are discussed below:

Annexure A-1: List of Bs/E wherein undervaluation is done by 'M/s. VMPL'

Annexure A-2: List of Bs/E wherein mis-classification or undue benefit of APTA is resorted to by 'M/s. VMPL'

Annexure B-1: List of Bs/E wherein undervaluation is done by 'M/s. VSPL'

Annexure B-2: List of Bs/E wherein mis-classification or undue benefit of APTA is resorted to by 'M/s. VSPL'

SCRUTINY AND ANALYSIS OF THE EVIDENCES INFERRING THE UNDERVALUATION OF THE IMPORTED GOODS:

11. The fact that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' with gross undervaluation is evidenced from the following evidences on record:

11.1 Note containing actual rate/CIF value of goods along with the details/particulars of the goods imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" recovered from the Mobile phone of Shri Madhur Jain is reproduced as follows:

Sanjay bookings
Aug 2021
0.55 2B unslit CIF 1635 : 5 ctrs
0.30 BA unslit CIF 1720 : 5 ctrs
0.30 BA unslit CIF 1780 : 10 ctrs
55806 18.08
55602 10.09
52128
1605 pipe strips
13-10
2125 0.30 ba: 12 containers

Weight of the goods and the dates are comparable to the corresponding values in the Bs/E Nos.
5328725 dated 06.09.2021,
5568735 dated 24.09.2021,
5924358 dated 21.10.2021 and 6200546 dated 11.11.2021 filed by M/s. VMPL and M/s. VSPL

PHOTO OF NOTE

0.55 2B unslit CIF 1635 : 5 ctrs 55806 18.08	Weight and invoice date same as in B/E no. 5328725 dated 06.09.2021
0.30 BA unslit CIF 1720 : 5 ctrs 55602 10.09	Weight and invoice date same as in B/E no. 5568735 dated 24.09.2021
0.30 BA unslit CIF 1780 : 10 ctrs 52128	Weight same as in B/E no. 5924358 dated 21.10.2021
13-10 2125 0.30 ba: 12 containers	Date of invoice near to the invoice date (16.10.21) of B/E no. 6200546 dated 11.11.2021

COMPARISON WITH THE CORRESPONDING VALUES IN Bs/E

In the note retrieved from the phone of Shri Madhur Jain, he had clearly mentioned the bookings of the goods made by him in Aug'2021 through 'Shri Sanjay', wherein he had mentioned width, their finish, actual CIF value, weight and date of the invoice and packing list.

11.2 "M/s VMPL" and "M/s VSPL" imported the goods, i.e. Stainless-Steel Cold Rolled Coils vide Bs/E of dates in the month of Sep'2021 - Nov'2021, which had

the weight of goods same as those mentioned in the note retrieved from the phone of Shri Madhur Jain as mentioned at para 11.1 above. The comparative details of the CIF price as mentioned in the said note and the corresponding Bs/E are as follows:

Sr No.	Name of the importer (M/s.)	B/E No. & Date	Date of the invoice and packing list	Weight of the goods as mentioned in the B/E or note contained in the phone of Madhur Jain	CIF price as mentioned in the B/E	CIF price as mentioned in the note contained in the phone of Madhur Jain
1	"VMPL"	5328725 dated 06.09.2021	18.08.2021	55806 kgs	750	1635
2	"VSPL"	5568735 dated 24.09.2021	10.09.2021	55602 kgs	750	1720
3	"VSPL"	5924358 dated 21.10.2021	29.09.2021	52128 kgs	750	1780
4	"VSPL"	6200546 dated 11.11.2021	16.10.2021	55194 kgs	750	2125

11.3 Thus, on comparison of documents presented before Customs at the time of clearance of goods with the evidences in the form of Note containing actual rate/CIF value of goods along with other details regarding import of 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils', it appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had not declared the correct description and value of goods before the Customs authority at the time of import. The actual value of the goods was substantially higher than the invoices issued by overseas supplier, ARS Technologies, Hong Kong to "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" for submitting before the Customs for the purpose of payment duty. Thus, it indicates that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" by adopting the practice of mis-declaring the description and value of imported goods had indulged in under-valuation of the import consignments.

11.4 Further, it has been stated by Shri Madhur Jain himself during his statement recorded on 06.04.2023 that all rate finalization were done through whatsapp and the above evidence (Note) has also been retrieved from his mobile phone, hence giving more credence to the evidence as shown above.

11.5 Further, there are also other import consignments of 'M/s. VMPL' and 'M/s. VSPL' having similar goods and the adjacent dates of invoice comparable to the Bs/E as mentioned in the table in the para 11.2. Thus, it indicates that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" by adopting the practice of mis-declaring the description and value of imported goods had indulged in under-valuation of the following import consignments:

Sr. No.	Customs House Code	BE No.	BE Date	Name of the importer	Invoice Date	Supplier Name	Quantity (kgs)	Declared Unit Price (USD/MT)	Actual/Ascertained price (USD/MT)
2	INMUN 1	532964 6	06-09-2021 06-09-2021	M/s. VMPL M/s.VMPL	19-08-2021 19-08-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES ARS TECHNOLOGIES	8434 19492	750 750	1635 1635
4	INMUN 1	590757 0	19-10-2021	M/s.VSPL	26-09-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	54404	750	1780
5	INMUN 1	590762 2	19-10-2021	M/s.VSPL	26-09-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	54624	750	1780
7	INMUN 1	592436 4	21-10-2021 21-10-2021	M/s.VSPL M/s.VSPL	30-09-2021 30-09-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES ARS TECHNOLOGIES	1912 26600	768.828 750	1720 1720

			21-10-2021	M/s.VSPL	30-09-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	1252	750	1720
			21-10-2021	M/s.VSPL	30-09-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	25900	750	1720
9	INMUN 1	645913 1	29-11-2021	M/s.VSPL	10-11-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	55338	750	2125
10	INMUN 1	647504 1	30-11-2021	M/s.VSPL	13-11-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	3602	750	1720
			30-11-2021	M/s.VSPL	13-11-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	51844	750	2125
11	INMUN 1	676590 5	20-12-2021	M/s.VSPL	21-11-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	10388	1200	1720
			20-12-2021	M/s.VSPL	21-11-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	39163	1200	1720
			20-12-2021	M/s.VSPL	21-11-2021	ARS TECHNOLOGIES	2236	1200	1720

- The highlighted Bs/E in the above table mentioned at Sr.Nos. 1, 3, 6 & 8 are those, whose real transaction values have been derived from the note contained in the phone of Shri Madhur Jain.

11.6 Similarly, on comparison with the import documents of M/s Shah Foils Limited, it appears that "M/s VSPL" had imported similar goods from same overseas suppliers during the same period at much lower prices than the import price of M/s Shah Foils Limited. The details of the import prices of M/s Shah Foils Limited and its comparison with the imports made by "M/s VSPL" is tabulated as under:

Sr. No	Name of Overseas supplier	Details of goods imported by M/s Shah Foils Limited		Details of goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Pvt. Ltd	
		Bill of Entry No & Date	Rate declared in BoE (USD /MT)	Bill of Entry No & Date	Rate declared in BoE (USD /MT)
1	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9012065 dtd. 07.06.2022	1525	9012127 dtd. 07.06.2022	1200
2	Foshan Jia Wei Import and Export Co. Ltd	9304663 dtd. 27.06.2022	1650	9822474 dtd. 01.08.2022	1050
3	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9701677 dtd. 24.07.2022	1400	2762913 dtd. 06.10.2022	800
4	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	9701677 dtd. 24.07.2022	1400	3123696 dtd. 01.11.2022	800
5	Emetal Company Ltd.	3236062 dtd. 09.11.2022	1375	2849040 dtd. 12.10.2022	800
6	Emetal Company Ltd.	3237180 dtd. 09.11.2022	1375	3075229 dtd. 28.10.2022	800
7	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	3439493 dtd. 23.11.2022	1315	3319105 dtd. 15.11.2022	800
8	Star Industrial Group Ltd.	3540377 dtd. 30.11.2022	1315	3319103 dtd. 15.11.2022	800
9	MFY Metal Company Ltd.	3886806 dtd. 23.12.2022	1270	2795582 dtd. 08.10.2022	810
10	MFY Metal Company Ltd.	3964572 dtd. 29.12.2022	1235	3236765 dtd. 09.11.2022	810

11.7 Similarly, on comparison with the import documents of various importers mentioned in table below, it appears that "M/s. VMPL" and "M/s VSPL" had purchased similar goods from same overseas suppliers during the same period at much lower prices than the purchase price of such importers. The details of the invoice prices of the said importers are tabulated as under:

Sr. No.	Name of the importer (M/s.)	Name of the supplier	Goods description as per invoice	Invoice date	Invoice rate in USD/MT
1	Shree International	Huaye International Development (HK) Limited	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Ex Stock	06.09.2021	1685

2	Maha Shakti Exims	Léo Metals Limited	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Ex-Stock	05.08.2021	1700
3	Maha Shakti Exims	Foshan Xuanzheng Trading Co., Ltd.	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Ex-Stock	19.08.2021	1425
4	Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Delhi	Jiayao (Hongkong) International Group Limited	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Stock Lot	12.03.2021	1410
5	Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Delhi	MFY Metal Company Limited	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Ex-Stock	06.07.2021	1363
6	Shri Mahadev Ji Exports, Delhi	Guangdong Guangxin Goldtec Holdings Co. Ltd	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coil Grade J3 Stock Lot	12.03.2021	1430

While, M/s. VMPL and M/s. VSPL has imported the similar goods during almost the same period from same supplier i.e. MFY Metal Company Ltd. at a much lower price, the same being tabulated as follows:

Sr No	Custom House Code	BE No.	BE Date	Name of the importer	Invoice Date	Supplier Name	Quantity (kgs)	Unit Price (USD/MT)	Actual/Ascertained price (USD/MT)
1	INMUN1	5126157	20-08-2021	M/s. VMPL	17-07-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	105460	750	1363
2	INMUN1	4162752	01-06-2021	M/s.VSPL	24-04-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	52140	750	1363
3	INMUN1	4162748	01-06-2021	M/s.VSPL	24-04-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	27051	910	1363
4	INMUN1	4458950	26-06-2021	M/s.VSPL	03-06-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	53334	750	1363
5	INMUN1	4458948	26-06-2021	M/s.VSPL	03-06-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	54986	750	1363
6	INMUN1	4576851	05-07-2021	M/s.VSPL	10-06-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	80820	750	1363
7	INMUN1	4576796	05-07-2021	M/s.VSPL	04-06-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	54646	750	1363
8	INMUN1	4576792	05-07-2021	M/s.VSPL	22-05-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	54850	750	1363
9	INMUN1	4777180	22-07-2021	M/s.VSPL	26-06-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	52528	750	1363
10	INMUN1	4805987	24-07-2021	M/s.VSPL	30-06-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	80243	750	1363
11	INMUN1	4821961	26-07-2021	M/s.VSPL	06-07-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	52392	750	1363
12	INMUN1	5001534	10-08-2021	M/s.VSPL	13-06-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	54116	750	1363
13	INMUN1	6138019	05-11-2021	M/s.VSPL	13-06-2021	MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED	27624	750	1363

11.8 The evidences relating to undervaluation, as mentioned above, are enough to prove the liability of the importers in the Bs/E as mentioned in the Annexures attached to this SCN. The fact of the accuracy or the mathematical precision of the evidences as mentioned in the preceding paras has been supported by various judgements of Tribunals/Courts. For example, in the case of **Collector of Customs, Madras and Ors vs D. Bhoormull- 1983(13)ELT 1546(S.C.)**, the Hon'ble Supreme Court has held that Department was not required to prove its case with mathematical precision. The whole circumstances of the case

appearing in the case records as well as other documents are to be evaluated and necessary inferences are to be drawn from these facts as otherwise, it would be impossible to prove everything in a direct way.

11.9 It is also pertinent to mention that the goods imported by the coils have been imported by including text in the description, '___ex stock___'. As per the statements of the representatives of Customs Brokers and the importers, the Ex stock means the goods of various types of size, Heat Number and Lot number. However, it is revealed from the import documents and also admitted by the Custom Brokers and Shri Madhur Jain in their respective statements that the imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils are of only one grade i.e. J3 which is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1 %. Thus, it is apparent that the said goods may not be covered under Ex stock.

12.1 From the facts discussed in the foregoing paras and material evidences available on record, it transpires that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' from various overseas suppliers based in China and had resorted to undervaluation, by suppressing the actual transaction value in the invoice and the documents filed before the Customs Authority at the time of imports, with an intent to evade customs duty leviable thereon. The prices declared by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" before the Customs Authority for clearance of the imported consignments of 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' were very low and it is evident from the Note depicting actual rate/CIF value of goods of the imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' that actual price of the goods were much more than the price declared by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" for the import of impugned goods, which were not declared before the customs, though the same must be part of the transaction value.

12.2 Thus, the value declared by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" before the Customs authorities as mentioned in the invoices and the import documents cannot be treated as correct transaction value in terms of the provisions of Section 14 of the Customs Act 1962 read-with Rule 3(1) of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules, 2007. In terms of the provisions of the Section 14 read with Rule 3(1) of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules, 2007, the transaction value of the imported goods is the total amount actually paid or payable for the said imported goods. Thus, in cases where total amount paid or payable can be ascertained, the correct transaction value shall be a sum total of all such amounts and the same will be determined under Rule 3(1) *ibid*. In terms of the provisions of Rule 11 of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules 2007, "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" were required to furnish a declaration disclosing full & accurate details relating to the value of the imported goods along with other documents & information including the invoice in respect of the actual transaction price. However, in the instant case, "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" furnished wrong declarations, statements & documents to the Customs authority while filing of Bills of Entry (as detailed in Annexure-A-1 & B-1 to this SCN) thereby suppressing the actual transaction value with an intention to evade Customs duty leviable thereon, by adopting the modus as detailed herein above.

12.3 The fact of under-valuation is clear from the statements of Shri Madhur Jain, Marketing Manager of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", which are duly corroborated with the documentary evidences discussed herein above. There is a reasonable doubt regarding the truth & accuracy of the values declared by

"M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" and the actual transaction value of such imported goods can be gathered from the evidences discussed herein above. Further once the mis-declaration is noticed, the department is required to establish degree of probability and is not required to prove the actual value with mathematical precision, thus, the declared value in respect of the said imported consignments of 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' merits rejection under Section 14 of the Customs Act, 1962 read with Rule 12 of the Customs valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules 2007. In the instant case, evidences available, as discussed hereinabove, indicate that the invoices produced by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" before the Customs Authority at the time of clearance of the imported goods, did not indicate the true and correct transaction value of the said goods and there are various evidences, as discussed herein above, indicating the true, correct and actual transaction value of the consignments imported from overseas supplier by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" and cleared under the various Bills of Entry filed as detailed in **Annexure -A-1 & B-1** to this SCN.

12.4 It appears that the invoices raised by overseas suppliers to "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" which were submitted before Indian Customs in respect of the goods imported by them, did not indicate the true and correct value of the said goods in as much as the same were much lower than the actual transaction value as detailed above. The evidences regarding undervaluation of said imported goods is the retrieval of the Note depicting actual rate/CIF value of goods along with other details recovered from the mobile of Shri Madhur Jain, withdrawn from the premises of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" during panchnama dated 22.11.2022 which is further corroborated from the statement of Shri Madhur Jain. In respect of the said consignments which were undervalued, the declared value by the importer before the designated authority of Customs cannot be treated as true transaction value as per Section 14 of the Customs Act, 1962 read with Rule 3(1) of the Customs Valuation Rules 2007. Since, the actual price paid or payable is available in the instant case as discussed herein above, recourse is taken to the provisions of Section 14(1) of the Customs Act, 1962 read with Rule 3(1) of the Customs Valuation Rules, 2007 as applicable for re-determining the value of the said consignments, as mentioned at **Sr. No. 02 to 03 of the Annexure-A-1** and at **Sr. No. 12 to 16 & 18 to 21 of the Annexure-B-1** to this SCN.

12.5 In case of goods imported by "M/s VSPL" where actual price paid or payable as per Rule 3 of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules, 2007 is not available, recourse is taken to Rule 5 of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules, 2007, wherein price of the similar goods of same overseas supplier are available as provided by M/s Shah Foils Limited vide letter dated 05.06.2023. Accordingly, in respect of consignments of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 as shown at **Sr. No. 22 to 31 of Annexure-B-1** of the Investigation Report imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", the transaction value is ascertained by taking the value of similar goods which were imported by M/s Shah Foils Limited as detailed in Para 11.6 of the Investigation Report.

12.6 Similarly, in case of goods imported by "M/s VMPL" and "M/s VSPL" where actual price paid or payable as per Rule 3 of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules, 2007 is not available, recourse is taken to Rule 5 of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules, 2007, wherein price of the similiar goods of same overseas supplier are available as pertaining to various Delhi based importers received through letter dated 11.07.2023 of Senior Intelligence Officer, DRI (HQ)

Delhi. Accordingly, in respect of consignments of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 as shown at Sr. No. 1 of Annexure-A1 and Sr. No. 01 to 11 & Sr. No. 17 of Annexure-B-1 of the Investigation Report imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", the transaction value is ascertained by taking the value of similar goods which were imported by such Delhi based importers as detailed in Para 11.7 of the Investigation Report.

12.7 Accordingly, the value declared by the importer before the Customs authorities as mentioned in the invoices and the import documents cannot be treated as correct transaction value in terms of provisions of section 14 of the Customs Act, 1962 read with Rule-3 of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules, 2007. Accordingly, the transaction value of the imported goods should be based on the value of similar goods imported by the other importers (in this case M/s Shah Foils Limited and other Delhi based importers as discussed above) and the same will be determined under Rule 5 *ibid*. In terms of the provisions of Rule 11 of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules, 2007, the importer is required to furnish a declaration disclosing full and accurate details relating to the value of imported goods along with other documents & information including the invoice in respect of the actual transaction price. However, in the instant case, "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had furnished wrong declarations, statements & documents to the Customs authority while filing of Bills of Entry in as much as they had not declared the correct description and value of the imported goods thereby suppressing the actual transaction value with an intention to evade Customs duty leviable thereon, by adopting the modus as detailed herein above.

12.8 From the above, it appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had willfully misstated the value of the 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' before the Customs at the time of import with a view to evading the customs duty. The correct and actual transaction value of the 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' imported by them was also suppressed at the time of filing of Bills of Entry by presenting an invoice of a much lower value than the actual value of the imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' and also not declaring the correct description/make of the goods. Thus, it appears that the applicable customs duty liability had not been discharged by the importer by way of willful mis-statement and suppression of facts and therefore, the differential customs duty is liable to be recovered by invoking the provisions of the extended period of limitation under Section 28(4) of the Customs Act, 1962.

13. In view of the facts discussed in foregoing paras and material evidence available on record, it transpires that:-

(i) M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited had declared the total assessable value of imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' assessed by the customs authority as **Rs. 1,05,91,930/-** only (as detailed in **Annexure-A-1** to this SCN) at the time of clearance of the goods in the corresponding Bills of Entry, as against the actual transaction value (assessable value) of **Rs.2,03,71,572/-** and suppressed the value amounting to **Rs. 97,79,642/-** from the Customs, resulting in evasion of Customs duty amounting to **Rs.27,12,384/-**, as detailed in **Annexure-A-1** to this SCN.

(ii) M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited had declared the total assessable value of imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' assessed by the customs authority as **Rs.9,52,48,270/-** only (as detailed in **Annexure-B-1** to this SCN) at the time of clearance of the goods in the corresponding Bills of Entry, as against the actual transaction value (assessable value) of **Rs.18,27,95,327/-**

and suppressed the value amounting to **Rs. 8,75,47,057/-** from the Customs, resulting in evasion of Customs duty amounting to **Rs.2,35,75,732/-**, as detailed in **Annexure-B-1** to this SCN.

Therefore, the above declared/assessed value is required to be re-determined as mentioned in **Annexure-A-1& B-1** to this SCN, under Section 14 of the Customs Act, 1962 read with Rule 3(1) or Rule-5 (as applicable) of the Customs Valuation (Determination of value of the imported goods) Rules, 2007 as applicable.

SCRUTINY AND ANALYSIS OF THE EVIDENCES INFERRING THE MIS-CLASSIFICATION OF THE IMPORTED GOODS:-

14. The fact that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils' by mis-classifying the same under CTI 72209022 to wrongly avail the benefit under Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 is evident from the following:

EXEMPTION CONDITIONS:

14.1 As per the Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 (**RUD-1**), there is "Extent of tariff concession (45% percentage of applied rate of duty)" on certain goods of tariff heading mentioned in the notification if imported from the country listed in APPENDIX I & APPENDIX II of the said notification from so much of that portion of the applied rate of duty of customs as is specified in the corresponding entry in the Notification.

14.2 For the purpose of implementing the Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement Rules, 2006, certain criteria are required to be followed for issuance of Country of Origin Certificate. As per Notes of completing a certificate of origin in "Box 1. Goods consigned from", the name must be the same as the exporter described in the invoice. Moreover, the Rules of Determination of Origin of Goods under the Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement, (formerly known as the Bangkok Agreement) Rules, 2006 [Notification No. 94/2006-Cus. (N.T.) dated 31.08.2006 as amended] has no exclusive provision for accepting a certificate of origin for which invoice is issued by a non-party.

14.3 The Country-of-Origin certificates submitted by "M/s. VMPL" and "M/s. VSPL" for the purpose of claiming benefits under Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA) have been issued by the exporters who are also the manufacturers of the said goods, i.e. Cold Rolled Stainless Coils and mention the Hong Kong based suppliers as non-party operators. However, the corresponding export invoices have been issued by the non-party operators or the Hong Kong based suppliers, which were other than the original manufacturer of the goods, thus the same is contrary to the conditions to qualify for the preference as per the APTA.

15. On scrutiny of documents viz. Mill Test Certificates/ Test Certificate-Inspection Certificate along with Commercial Invoice, Packing List, Bill of Lading, Country of Origin Certificate, Marine Cargo Insurance Policy submitted by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", it appears that the Mill Test Certificates/Test Certificate-Inspection Certificates issued by the manufacturer of goods, the coils contains more percentage of chromium and magnesium instead of Chromium & nickel and do not contain maximum substitute of nickel. Thus, the said goods do not fall under the category of Nickel chromium austenitic type and hence, do not qualify to be declared under CTI72209022, which clearly covers goods having description as Flat Rolled products of stainless steel, of width of less than 600MM of Nickel chromium austenitic type. Further, as per Country of Origin certificate

issued by China based manufacturers in the name of importer and name of suppliers based in Hong Kong, who issued the invoices were mentioned as third party operator which were other than the original manufacturer of the goods. Thus, "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had wrongly availed the benefit of Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 by claiming the product as 'Nickel chromium austenitic type' under Customs Tariff Heading 72209022 and producing Country of Origin certificates issued by China based manufacturers by mentioning suppliers based in Hong Kong as third party operators. The mis classification and mis-declaration of goods was evident from the following evidences on record: -

15.1 Mill Test Certificates no. 210406JI05-5 dated 13.07.2021 and no. 210406JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 were issued for the goods supplied under Commercial Invoice No. MFY210406JI05-5 dated 13.06.2021 and Commercial Invoice No. MFY210316JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 respectively to 'M/s VSPL'. As per the Mill Test Certificates and Commercial Invoices, it appears that goods supplied under both the Commercial Invoices were similar i.e. 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' and as per both the Mill Test Certificates, the coils contain less than **1.3% of Nickel and less than 14% chromium**, wherein the Magnesium was around 10%. In order to provide a view, both the Test Certificates are reproduced as follows:

(i) Mill Test certificate no. 210406JI05-5 dated 13.07.2021 **[RUD-13A]**:

MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED

MILL CERTIFICATE

MFY(ES)21/A

CUSTOMER: WASCO STEELS PRIVATE LIMITED

SPEC: TYPE: J3

CR. NO.: MFY210406JI05-5

PRODUCT: Stainless Steel Cold Rolled Coil J3 Grade

Rx Stock thickness: 11x

CERTIFICATION NO: 210406JI05-5

ISSUE DATE: 20210713

PAGE: 1/1

Cr-13.11%

Ni-0.773%

Coil No.	Heat No.	EDGE	TH	QTY	WEIGHT	Chemical Composition										TENSILE TEST		HARDNESS		BEND
						Fe	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni	Cu	T.S.	0.2% S.S.	EL	HRC	HV	
S061037	MFY0713	M	0.28MM	1	3622	0.131	0.374	10.489	0.021	0.004	13.41	0.773	0.595							
S061037-1	MFY0713	M	0.28MM	2	3470	0.131	0.374	10.489	0.021	0.004	13.41	0.773	0.595							
S061034	MFY0714	M	0.28MM	3	3734	0.145	0.352	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.773	0.565							
S061034-1	MFY0714	M	0.30MM	4	3370	0.145	0.352	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.773	0.555							
S061039	MFY0715	M	0.30MM	5	3532	0.134	0.445	10.799	0.036	0.003	13.16	0.765	0.604							
S061039-1	MFY0715	M	0.30MM	6	3700	0.134	0.445	10.799	0.036	0.003	13.16	0.765	0.604							
S061036	MFY0716	M	0.32MM	7	3785	0.155	0.352	10.465	0.033	0.004	13.05	0.773	0.565							
S061036-1	MFY0716	M	0.32MM	8	2250	0.155	0.352	10.465	0.033	0.004	13.05	0.773	0.575							
S061035-1	MFY0716	M	0.28MM	9	3292	0.131	0.374	10.489	0.021	0.004	13.41	0.773	0.595							
S061035	MFY0717	M	0.28MM	10	3370	0.131	0.374	10.489	0.021	0.004	13.41	0.773	0.595							
S061035-1	MFY0717	M	0.28MM	11	3426	0.147	0.436	10.183	0.036	0.003	13.05	0.773	0.573							
S061040	MFY0720	M	0.30MM	12	3652	0.147	0.436	10.183	0.036	0.003	13.05	0.773	0.573							
S061040-1	MFY0720	M	0.30MM	13	3600	0.155	0.352	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.773	0.575							
S061033	MFY0719	M	0.30MM	14	2465	0.145	0.352	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.773	0.565							
S061033-1	MFY0719	M	0.32MM	15	3235	0.134	0.445	10.799	0.036	0.003	13.16	0.765	0.604							
S061039	MFY0718	M	0.32MM	16	3610	0.134	0.445	10.799	0.036	0.003	13.16	0.765	0.604							
TOTAL:				1	58118															

REMARKS:

1. EDGE: M-MILL EDGE, C-CUT EDGE

2. NON-RADIATION CONTAMINATION

MANUFACTURER:

For and on behalf of MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED

名星金属有限公司

STAMP:

Authorized Signature (9)

NOTES: WE HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE MATERIAL DESCRIBED HEREIN HAS BEEN MANUFACTURED AND TESTED WITH SATISFACTORY RESULT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENT OF THE ABOVE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION.

(ii) Mill Test certificate no. 210406JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 [RUD-14A]:

Cr-13.11%

Ni-0.773%

FOSHAN MFY METAL TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.

TEST REPORT

MFY(ES)21/A
CUSTOMER: VASCO STEELS PRIVATE LIMITED
SPEC: 7198/J3
CT NO.: MFY210310101-2

PRODUCT: COLD ROLLED STAINLESS STEEL COIL
GRADE: J3

CERTIFICATION NO: 210310101-2
ISSUE DATE: 20210522
PAGE: 1/A

Coil No.	Heat No.	EDGE	SPECIFICATION	QTY	WEIGHT	(%) Chemical Composition										TENSILE TEST		HARDNESS		BEND
						C	SI	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni	CU	U.T.S.	Y.S.	ELI	HRB	HV		
030801	D7EC	M	0.30*510*C	1	3480	0.131	0.374	10.482	0.021	0.004	13.11	0.773	0.598							
030801-1	D7EC	M	0.30*510*C	1	3438	0.131	0.374	10.482	0.021	0.004	13.11	0.773	0.598							
031448	KJED	M	0.30*510*C	1	3890	0.146	0.382	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.773	0.565							
031448-1	KJED	M	0.30*510*C	1	3388	0.145	0.382	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.773	0.565							
045735	CSWQ	M	0.30*510*C	1	3326	0.134	0.445	10.799	0.036	0.003	13.16	0.765	0.604							
045735-1	CSWQ	M	0.30*510*C	1	3578	0.134	0.445	10.799	0.036	0.003	13.16	0.765	0.604							
045785	XZYN	M	0.30*510*C	1	3546	0.155	0.382	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.773	0.565							
045785-1	XZYN	M	0.30*510*C	1	3486	0.155	0.382	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.773	0.575							
045808	3M9S	M	0.30*510*C	1	3492	0.131	0.374	10.482	0.021	0.004	13.11	0.773	0.598							
045808-1	3M9S	M	0.30*510*C	1	3500	0.131	0.374	10.482	0.021	0.004	13.11	0.773	0.598							
045878	3P10	M	0.30*510*C	1	3428	0.147	0.436	10.193	0.036	0.003	13.053	0.773	0.578							
045878-1	3P10	M	0.30*510*C	1	3480	0.147	0.436	10.193	0.036	0.003	13.053	0.773	0.578							
20792	DR45	C	0.30*406*C	1	2616	0.155	0.382	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.765	0.575							
MFY2103062	YL86	C	0.30*280*2C	1	3708	0.145	0.382	10.466	0.033	0.004	13.06	0.773	0.565							
045713	94GH	M	0.30*510*C	1	3584	0.134	0.445	10.799	0.036	0.003	13.16	0.765	0.604							
045713-1	94GH	M	0.30*510*C	1	3270	0.134	0.445	10.799	0.036	0.003	13.16	0.765	0.604							
TOTAL:			7	16	54850															

REMARKS: 1. EDGE: 10 MILL EDGE, C-CUT EDGE
2. NON-RADIATION CONTAMINATION

NOTES: WE HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE MATERIAL DESCRIBED HEREIN HAS BEEN MANUFACTURED AND TESTED WITH SATISFACTORY RESULT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENT OF THE ABOVE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION.

MANUFACTURER:
MFY METAL TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.
21/05/2021

15.2 Thus, it is apparent that the imported consignments corresponding to the above two Mill Test Certificates were having the similar quality of goods. However, the corresponding Bs/E were filed by the importer, i.e. B/E No. 5001534 dated 10.08.2021 and 4576792 dated 05.07.2021 under different CTIs. The B/E No. 5001534 dated 10.08.2021 was filed declaring goods under CTI 72202090 and B/E No. 4576792 dated 05.07.2021 was filed declaring goods under CTI 72209022. The table depicting the details of the said Bs/E and the goods imported are as follows:

B/E No. & date	Goods description in the B/E	CTI of the goods in the B/E	Mill Test certificate No.	Average Percentage of constituent metals as per Mill Test Certificate
5001534 dated 10.08.2021	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3	72202090	210406JI05-5 dated 13.07.2021, issued by M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, China	Nickel-0.77% Chromium-13.11%
4576792 dated 05.07.2021	Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3	72209022	210406JI01-2 dated 22.05.2021 issued by M/s. Foshan Metal Technology Co. Ltd., China	Nickel-0.77% Chromium-13.11%

15.3 On perusal of the above documents viz. Mill Test certificates or Test reports, it is apparent that both the test certificates mention the percentage of constituents, particularly the percentages of Nickel and Chromium almost similar in both test certificates. However, the Bs/E were filed by declaring the goods under different CTIs, i.e. B/E no. 5001534 dated 10.08.2021 was filed by declaring goods under CTI 72202090, i.e. without taking benefit of the tariff concession as available under Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, while the

B/E no. 4576792 dated 05.07.2021 was filed declaring the goods under CTI 72209092 thus taking benefit of the tariff concession as available under Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018.

15.4 Similarly, on perusal of the other Bills of Entry filed by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", it appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" has imported similar goods from China by declaring it as 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Ex Stock Grade-J3 less than 600MM' under heading 'Others' of CTH 7220 but after issuance of Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" started classifying the goods under CTI 72209022 to avail the benefit of said Notification. Therefore, it appears that the goods imported as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils of Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" are in fact Stainless Steel of other Grades and be correctly classified under CTI 72209090 for which the said benefit of concessional rate of duty is not available.

15.5 The Country of Origin Certificate No. 0000091140857 dated 25.05.2021 corresponding to the B/E No. 4576792 dated 05.07.2021 (**RUD-14B**), the name of supplier i.e. M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited was mentioned as third party operator which was other than the original manufacturer of the goods i.e. M/s. Shenzhen Guangyulong Trade Co., Ltd, Shenzhen, China. Further, as per the notes written on the said Country of Origin Certificate, "the name must be the same as the exporter described in the invoice" but in the said Country of Origin Certificate, name of supplier was not written. In order to provide a view, Country of Origin Certificate No. 0000091140857 dated 25.05.2021 is reproduced below:

ORIGINAL

1. Goods consigned from (Exporter's business name, address, country) SHENZHEN GUANGYULONG TRADE CO., LTD 6 SHI FULI, HAIYU GARDEN, SHENYAN EASTWARD JIANGBEI STREET, LUOHU DISTRICT, SHENZHEN CHINA		Reference No. 0215571670032170 CERTIFICATE OF ORIGIN Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement (Combined Declaration and Certificate) Issued in: The People's Republic of China (Country)	
2. Goods consigned to (Consignee's name, address, country) VASCO STEELS PRIVATE LIMITED ADD: 802, GIDC ESTATE, DHDKA, AHMEDABAD GUJARAT-382810, INDIA. GSTIN: 24AAC16832A1ZD PAN NO. AAHCY8582A, IEC: AAHCY6582A EMAIL: VASCOSTEELS@GMAIL.COM, MOBILE: 91052 34560		3. For Official use Marked for origin in accordance with the Customs Act, 1962	
4. Means of transport and route FROM SHENZHEN, CHINA TO MUMBAI, INDIA BY SEA			
5. Tariff item number 7220 90	6. Marks and number of packages N/A	7. Number and kind of packages and description of goods COLD ROLLED STAINLESS STEEL COILS GRADE J3 HS CODE 72209022 TOTAL SIXTEEN (16) PACKAGES ONLY THIRD PARTY OPERATOR MFY METAL COMPANY LIMITED FLAT-101, 9/F, SILVERCORN INT'L TOWER 707-713 NATHAN RD, HONGKONG KLN HONG KONG, CHINA	8. Origin indication (see notes overleaf) A
		9. Gross weight or other quantity 55.70 KGS	10. Number and date of invoice MFY210316J10 MAY 22, 2021
11. Declaration by the exporter The undersigned hereby declares that the above details and statements are correct, true and complete as produced in accordance with the requirements specified for these goods in the Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement for goods exported to the Republic of India. (Importing Country) Shenzhen, China/MAY 25, 2021		12. Certificate I hereby certify on the basis of the declaration by the exporter that the goods are of origin in the People's Republic of China. (Certifying Authority) Shenzhen, China/MAY 25, 2021	

214747005550727

On perusal of the Country of Origin certificate issued by China based manufacturers in the name of importer, it is observed that M/s. MFY Metal Company Limited, Hong Kong, who issued the invoice was mentioned as third party operator which was other than the original manufacturer of the goods. The said goods were imported by "M/s VSPL" under Bill of entry No. 4576792 dated 05.07.2021 through Mundra Port.

15.6 Similarly, on perusal of all the Country of Origin certificates issued by China based manufacturers in the name of importers- 'M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL', it was observed that the supplier based in Hong Kong which issued the invoices were mentioned as third party operator, were other than the original manufacturer of the goods. The said goods were imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" under various Bills of entry as mentioned in the Annexure A2 and B2.

15.7 Shri Madhur Jain, freelancer/Manager of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" in his statements has stated that the J3 grade (200 series) of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils were developed by Jindal Stainless and other Indian manufacturers, similar to the grade 201 i.e. international grade. Later, Chinese manufacturers also started manufacturing J3 grade which was equal to grade 201. Shri Vinay Jain in his statement also stated that J3 is a customized grade of 200 series having low Nickel content around 1% as I stated earlier.

15.8 Shri Madhur Jain in his statements stated that prior to the issuance of Notification No 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, they were classifying the goods under same CTI 72202090. Also, on verification of import data of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL", prior to the issuance of the said notification, "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had classified the said coils under the correct CTIs.

15.9 The Bs/E filed by 'M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL' wherein the goods are misclassified under CTI 72209022 in the aforesaid manner are mentioned in the Annexure A-2 and Annexure B-2 of this SCN.

THE NICKEL-CHROMIUM AUSTENITIC STAINLESS STEEL (NICKEL CHROMIUM AUSTENITIC STAINLESS STEEL) & 200 SERIES STAINLESS STEEL

16. On the basis of the plethora of the materials regarding stainless steel, it can be broadly made out that stainless steel is a generic term used to refer to iron based alloys which contain chromium and there are more than 100 grades of stainless steel. These are differentiated by the percentage of chromium, nickel, molybdenum, and other alloying elements. Each grade is used for specific purposes and comes with its own advantages and disadvantages. The grades are grouped within five main categories: austenitic, ferritic, martensitic, duplex, and precipitation-hardened (PH). Austenitic steel is the most commonly used type of stainless steel, as with its exceptional resistance to heat and corrosion, it is used extensively in many industries including medical, automotive, aerospace, and industrial applications. This category is known for unsurpassed strength and formability and that it cannot be hardened by heat treatment.

17. The benefit of Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, claimed by 'VMPL' and 'M/s. VSPL' under CTI: 72209022 is liable to be rejected on account of the following two reasons which have been discussed separately:

17.1 Wrong availment of benefit of Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, by the importer on the strength of invoices issued by a Non-Party:

17.1.1 'M/s VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL' had wrongly availed the benefit of the concessional rate of duty under Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 on the basis of Country-of-Origin certificates issued by China based manufacturers in the name of importer, whereas invoices were issued by other supplier based at Hong Kong. However, under the Rules of Determination of Origin of Goods under the Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement, (formerly known as the Bangkok Agreement) Rules, 2006 [Notification No. 94/2006-Cus. (N.T.) dated 31.08.2006 as amended] a certificate of origin for which invoice is issued by a non-party is not valid. Therefore, even just on the ground that the Country of Origin certificates submitted by 'M/s VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL' were got issued by the manufacturers other than the actual exporters (Invoice issuing suppliers) the benefit of exemption from payment of duty under Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 is not available to them.

17.2 However additionally, on account of mis-classification of the Imported Goods also, the benefit of Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, claimed by the importer is wrong as the correct CTI is not covered under the exemption notification.

17.2.1 Classification of the imported goods is to be derived by following the General Rules of Interpretation of the Import tariff. As per Rule 1 of the General Rules for the Interpretation *'the titles of Sections, Chapters and sub-Chapters are provided for ease of reference only; for legal purposes, classification shall be determined according to the terms of the headings and any relative Section or Chapter Notes and, provided such headings or Notes do not otherwise require, according to the following provisions (i.e. G.R. 2 to 6)'*.

17.2.2 Classification of the goods imported by the importer is discussed herein under:

Stainless Steels

As per Chapter Note relating to Stainless Steel of Chapter 72, stainless steels are alloy steels containing by weight, 1.2% or less of carbon and 10.5% or more of chromium, with or without the elements.

Since the Mill test certificates of the importer indicate that the imported goods have 1.2% or less of carbon and 10.5% or more of chromium, it is inferred that there is no doubt about 4 level classification of the imported items under CTH 7220. For further determination of chapter tariff sub-heading/chapter tariff item, the explanatory notes to Harmonized System of Nomenclature along with technical literature regarding the goods has to be referred with due regards to the General Rules of Interpretation.

Further, as per the Customs Tariff, CTH 7220 covers the goods – Flat Rolled products of stainless steel, of a width less than 600 mm. The relevant portion of Customs Tariff 1975, is reproduced as follows:

7220 20	-	Not further worked than cold-rolled (cold- reduced)
7220 20 10	---	Skelp for pipes and tubes
	---	Strips for pipes and tubes (other than skelp)
7220 20 21	----	Chromium type
7220 20 22	----	Nickel chromium austenitic type
7220 20 29	----	Other
7220 20 90	---	Other
7220 90	-	Other

7220 90 10	---	Skelp (strips for pipes and tubes)
	---	Strips for pipes and tubes (other than skelp)
7220 90 21	----	Chromium type
7220 90 22	----	Nickel chromium austenitic type
7220 90 29	----	Other
7220 90 90	---	Other

17.2.3 M/s. ASM International, the world's largest and most established materials information society providing access to trusted materials information through reference content, data and research, education courses and international events, in their official website <https://www.asminternational.org>(RUD-18A) provided the literature on the topic '**Austenitic Stainless Steels**'; wherein it is categorically elaborated that '**Austenitic Stainless Steels**' grades are best viewed as a continuum with a lower boundary at 16%Cr-6%Ni and an upper boundary at 19%Cr - 12%Ni. This represents the range from minimum to maximum austenite stability. The topic '**Austenitic Stainless Steels**'also provide the content by weight (%) of the major alloying elements, as shown in table below:

Table 1 Typical compositions of the most commonly used lean austenitic alloys

Alloy	Designation	C	N	Cr	Ni	Mo	Mn	Si	Other	Other	Other
201	S20100	0.08	0.07	16.3	4.5	0.2	7.1	0.45	0.001 S	0.03 P	0.2 Cu
201 drawing	S220100	0.08	0.07	16.9	5.4	0.02	7.1	0.5	0.001 S	0.30 P	0.6 Cu
201LN	S20153	0.02	0.13	16.3	4.5	0.2	7.1	0.45	0.001 S	0.03 P	0.5 Cu
301 tensile	S30100	0.08	0.4	16.6	6.8	0.2	1.0	0.45	0.001 S	0.03 P	0.3 Cu
301 drawing	S30100	0.08	0.04	17.4	7.4	0.02	1.7	0.45	0.007 S	0.03 P	0.6 Cu
303	S30300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
304	S30400	0.05	0.05	18.3	8.1	0.3	1.8	0.45	0.001 S	0.03 P	0.3 Cu
304 drawing	S30400	0.05	0.04	18.4	8.6	0.3	1.8	0.45	0.001 S	0.03 P	0.3 Cu
304 extra drawing	S30400	0.06	0.04	18.3	9.1	0.3	1.8	0.45	0.001 S	0.030 P	0.4 Cu
304L tubing	S30403	0.02	0.09	18.3	8.1	0.3	1.8	0.45	0.013 S	0.030 P	0.4 Cu
305	S30500	0.05	0.02	18.8	12.1	0.2	0.8	0.60	0.001 S	0.02 P	0.2 Cu
321	S32100	0.05	0.01	17.7	9.1	0.03	1.0	0.45	0.001 S	0.03 P	0.4 Ti
316L	S31603	0.02	0.0	16.4	10.5	2.1	1.8	0.50	0.010 S	0.03 P	0.4 Cu

17.2.4 M/s. Aalco Metals Limited, a company registered in England & Wales, the UK's largest independent multi-metals stockholder, in their official website <https://www.aalco.co.uk> provided the specification sheets for various products wherein they trade, including 200 Series stainless steels (RUD-18B). The specification sheet categorically provided the content by weight (%) of the major alloying elements, as shown below:

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION	
Element	% Present
Chromium (Cr)	16.00 - 18.00
Manganese (Mn)	6.80 - 8.50
Nickel (Ni)	2.00 - 6.00
Nitrogen (N)	0.0 - 0.25
Iron (Fe)	Balance

Extract from BS EN 10088-2: Chemical Compositions

Designation		Chemical composition % by mass max unless stated									
	EN	C	Si	Mn	P	S	N	Cr	Mo	Ni	Others
201	1.4372	0.15	1.00	5.5/7.5	0.045	0.015	0.05/0.25	16.0/18.0	-	3.5/5.5	-
201L	1.4371	0.030	1.00	6.0/8.0	0.045	0.015	0.15/0.20	16.0/17.0	-	3.5/5.5	-
202	1.4373	0.15	1.00	7.5/10.5	0.045	0.015	0.05/0.25	17.0/19.0	-	4.0/6.0	-
204C	1.4597	0.10	2.00	6.5/8.5	0.040	0.030	0.15/0.30	16.0/18.0	1.00	2.00	B: 0.0005/ 0.0050 Cu: 2.00/ 3.5

17.2.5 In this regard, the User Guide of Salem Steel which is under the Steel Authority of India Ltd (RUD-18C), can also be relied upon for guidance and as authoritative reference to what category of stainless steel qualifies for categorization as "Austenitic". For ready reference, the relevant part of the available literature in the said source is reproduced below:

"Austenitic: This category of stainless steel contains 16 to 26% Chromium and 6 to 22% Nickel. They are non- magnetic in annealed condition and have excellent corrosion resistance. They are not hardenable by heat treatment. However, they can develop high strength on cold working. They have excellent weldability, formability, hygiene factor and cryogenic properties. On cold working they exhibit different degrees of magnetism. They are identified in the AISI 300 series."

17.2.6 Shri Madhur Jain and Shri Vinaye Jain in their respective statements have stated that J3 is a customized grade of 200 series. In this connection, IS 6911:2017 specifically covers the specifications of several grades of stainless steel under various grades. The IS 6911:2017 relating to Stainless Steel Plate, Sheet and Strip-Specification (Second Revision) is annexed as **RUD-18D** to this SCN. Further, the chemical composition by percentage as per the IS 6911:2017 for the Austenitic Steels of 201, 201A and 202 grades are reproduced below for ready reference:

Sl. No.	Grade Designation	Numerical Symbol	C Max	Si, Max	Mn	Ni	Cr	Mo	S, Max	P, Max	N	Others
iii)	Austenitic Steel											
	X 10Cr17Mn6Ni4N20	201	0.15, Max	1.00	5.5-7.5	3.5-5.5	16.0-18.0	-	0.030	0.060	0.25, Max	-
	X 07Cr17Mn12Ni4	201 A	0.12, Max	1.00	10.0-14.0	3.5-5.5	16.0-18.0	-	0.030	0.090	0.25, Max	-
	X 10Cr18Mn9Ni5	202	0.15, Max	1.00	7.5-10.0	4.0-6.0	17.0-19.0	-	0.030	0.060	0.25, Max	-

Thus, as evident from the above, it is apparent that the austenitic steel contains more than 3.5% of Nickel and 16% of Chromium, however the Mill Test Certificate/ Test Certificate/ Inspection Certificate produced by the importer at the time of Import reveals that the impugned goods contain Nickel content is about 1%. Therefore, the impugned goods cannot be deemed as 200 series or J3 series of Stainless Steel Coils and thus are not Austenitic Steel.

17.2.7 In view of the above, it is clearly evident that the **Austenitic Stainless-Steel** grades have essentially content by weight (%) of alloying elements Chromium (Cr) from 16%-19% and Nickel (Ni) from 3.5%-12%. Whereas, the chemicals compositions shown in the Mill Test Certificates/Test Certificate-Inspection Certificates produced by the importer at the time of import shows the content of Chromium (Cr) as nearly 13% and Nickel as nearly 1%, which ruled out its classification as Austenitic Stainless-Steel grades. Therefore, it appears that the goods imported as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils of Nickel Chromium

Austenitic Type by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" is in fact Stainless Steel of other Grades and be correctly classifiable under CTI 72209090.

18. In view of above, it appears that the impugned goods are not covered under CTI 7220 9022 but as indicated in the Test Certificate/ Inspection Certificates the impugned goods are rightly classifiable under CTI: 7220 9090. This makes the importer ineligible for benefit under Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018.

19. In view of the above, it is further evident that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had imported the goods namely 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils' by mis-declaring 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils (of Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type)' and by mis-classifying the same under CTI 72209022 and wrongly availed the benefit of Customs Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 during the period from Nov'2019 to July'2021. As per the Notification no. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, the exemption was available to goods falling under CTI 72209022 and not to the goods falling under CTI: 72209090.

REJECTION OF CLASSIFICATION OF COLD ROLLED STAINLESS STEEL COILS UNDER CUSTOMS TARIFF HEADING 72209022 AND RE-CLASSIFICATION UNDER CTH 72209090:

20.1 "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils' by wrongly claiming classification under Customs Tariff Item 72209022 during the period from Nov'2019 to July'2021. The invoices being issued by a non-party operator renders the COO certificates ineligible for the availment of the benefit of the concessional rate of duty as provided for in the Notification No 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018. Further, from the evidences available in the form of Test Mill Certificates/Test Certificate-Inspection Certificate produced by the importer at the time of imports which shows the content of Chromium (Cr) as nearly 12.5% and Nickel as nearly 1%, which ruled out its classification as Austenitic Stainless-Steel grades as per the discussion made in the preceding paras relating to literature available of Nickel Austenitic Stainless Steel. Shri Madhur Jain also admitted that prior to the issuance of Notification No. 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, they were classifying the goods under "other" subheading/Item of CTH 7220. Therefore, it appears that the goods imported as Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils of Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" were in fact Stainless Steel of other Grades and Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils should be correctly classified under CTI 72209090.

20.2 It appears that Shri Madhur Jain and Vinaye Jain tried to put entire burden of classification and wrong availment of benefit under Notification No. 50/2018 dated 30th June, 2018 on the custom brokers. Whereas Shri Madhur Jain was handling all the import related affairs of both the companies along with Shri Vinaye Jain and being importer, it was their responsibility to be sure of the exact classification of the goods and whether benefit of the Notification No. 50/2018 dated 30th June, 2018 is available.

20.3 On the question of similar goods from same supplier being declared under two different CTIs 72209022 and 72202090, Shri Mahdur Jain himself stated that after the issuance of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 they informed their supplier that the benefit of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 is available on the import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils from China and the supplier had supplied them the documents with

CTI 72209022 and accordingly they filed the Bill of Entry by declaring the goods under category of Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type under CTI 72209022 to claim the benefit of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018. This clearly shows that to avail undue benefit of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 the declared CTI was changed and goods were mis-classified on the direction of Shri Madhur Jain, who was handling purchase/import of both the companies viz. M/s VMPL & "M/s VSPL".

21. From the investigations carried out in the case, it appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" were well aware of the fact that the benefit of Notification No 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 was available under CTI: 72209022 and not under CTI 72209090. They therefore, wrongly claimed classification under CTI 72209022 with a mala-fide intention of evading Customs duty by wrongly availing the benefit of Notification No 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018. The importers with an intent to evade payment of Custom Duty had consciously and intentionally mis-declared the goods under CTI 72209022 in the import documents by suppressing the fact that, Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils were not Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type'. Therefore, it appears that the importers had knowingly involved themselves in the suppression & mis-statement of the material facts.

22. From the facts and evidences discussed in the foregoing, it is established that the goods-Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" should have been appropriately classified under CTI: 72209090 and the benefit of Notification No. 50/2018-customs dated 30.06.2018 was not available under CTH 72209090 during the relevant period.

VIOLATION OF LEGAL PROVISIONS OF CUSTOMS ACT, 1962

23.1 The relevant provisions of Customs Act, 1962 are reproduced here as follows:

(i) Section 14 relating to valuation of goods states that the value of the imported goods and export goods shall be the transaction value of such goods, that is to say, the price actually paid or payable for the goods when sold for export to India for delivery at the time and place of importation, or as the case may be, for export from India for delivery at the time and place of exportation, where the buyer and seller of the goods are not related and price is the sole consideration for the sale subject to such other conditions as may be specified in the rules made in this behalf. Further, it also states that the rules made in this behalf may provide for the manner of acceptance or rejection of value declared by the importer or exporter, as the case may be, where the proper officer has reason to doubt the truth or accuracy of such value, and determination of value for the purposes of this section.

(ii) Section 11A of the Customs Act, 1962 defines "illegal import" as the import of any goods in contravention of the provisions of the Customs Act or any other law for the time being in force.

(iii) Section 17(1) of the Customs Act, 1962 states that an importer entering any imported goods under section 46, or an exporter entering any export goods under section 50, shall, save as otherwise provided in section 85, self-assess the duty, if any, leviable on such goods.

(iv) Section 17(4) of the Customs Act, 1962 states that where it is found on verification, examination or testing of the goods or otherwise that the self-assessment is not done correctly, the proper officer may, without prejudice to any other action which may be taken under this Act, re-assess the duty leviable on such goods.

(v) Section 28(4) of the Customs Act, 1962 states that where any duty has not been levied or not paid or has been short-levied or short-paid or erroneously refunded, or interest payable has not been paid, part-paid or erroneously refunded, by reason of collusion, any wilful mis-statement, suppression of facts by the importer or the exporter or the agent or employee of the importer or exporter, the proper officer shall, within five years from the relevant date, serve notice on the person chargeable with duty or interest which has not been so levied or not paid or which has been so short-levied or short-paid or to whom the refund has erroneously been made, requiring him to show cause why he should not pay the amount specified in the notice.

(vi) As per section 111(m) of the Customs Act, 1962, any goods which do not correspond in respect of value or in any other particular, with the entry made under this Act or in the case of baggage with the declaration made under section 77; in respect thereof or in the case of goods under transshipment, with the declaration for transshipment referred to in the proviso to sub-section (1) of section 54 are liable to confiscation.

(vii) As per Section 112(a) of the Customs Act, 1962, any person, who, in relation to any goods, does or omits to do any act, the commission or omission of which would render such goods liable to confiscation under section 111 of the Act, or abets the doing, or omission of such an act shall be liable to penalty.

(viii) As per Section 112(b) of the Customs Act, 1962, any person, who acquires possession of or is in any way concerned in carrying, removing, depositing, harbouring, keeping, concealing, selling or purchasing, or in any other manner dealing with any goods which he knows or has reason to believe are liable to confiscation under section 111, shall be liable to penalty.

(ix) As per Section 114A of the Customs Act, 1962, where the duty has not been levied or has been short-levied or the interest has not been charged or paid or has been part paid or the duty or interest has been erroneously refunded by reason of collusion or any wilful mis-statement or suppression of facts, the person who is liable to pay the duty or interest, as the case may be, as determined under sub-section (8) of section 28 shall also be liable to pay a penalty equal to the duty or interest so determined.

(x) As per Section 114AA of the Customs Act, 1962, if a person knowingly or intentionally makes, signs or uses, or causes to be made, signed or used, any declaration, statement or document which is false or incorrect in any material particular, in the transaction of any business for the purposes of this Act, shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding five times the value of goods.

23.2 As the case relates to the re-determination of the value of the goods, the relevant provisions of the Customs Valuation Rules, 2007 are also iterated as follows:

(i) As per Rule 2, "identical goods" means imported goods -

- (i) which are same in all respects, including physical characteristics, quality and reputation as the goods being valued except for minor differences in appearance that do not affect the value of the goods;
 - (ii) produced in the country in which the goods being valued were produced;
 - (iii) produced by the same person who produced the goods, or where no such goods are available, goods produced by a different person, but shall not include imported goods where engineering, development work, art work, design work, plan or sketch undertaken in India were completed directly or indirectly by the buyer on these imported goods free of charge or at a reduced cost for use in connection with the production and sale for export of these imported goods;
- (ii) Further, as per Rule 2, "similar goods" means imported goods - (i) which although not alike in all respects, have like characteristics and like component materials which enable them to perform the same functions and to be commercially interchangeable with the goods being valued having regard to the quality, reputation and the existence of trade mark;
- (ii) produced in the country in which the goods being valued were produced;
 - (iii) produced by the same person who produced the goods being valued, or where no such goods are available, goods produced by a different person, but shall not include imported goods where engineering, development work, art work, design work, plan or sketch undertaken in India were completed directly or indirectly by the buyer on these imported goods free of charge or at a reduced cost for use in connection with the production and sale for export of these imported goods;
- (iii) Rule 5 relating to transaction value of similar goods states that subject to the provisions of rule 3, the value of imported goods shall be the transaction value of similar goods sold for export to India and imported at or about the same time as the goods being valued, provided that such transaction value shall not be the value of the goods provisionally assessed under section 18 of the Customs Act, 1962.

23.3 From the evidences discussed hereinabove, it is apparent that the values declared in the subject Bills of Entry by the said importers were highly suppressed and not the true and actual transaction value of the imported goods. The said transaction values are liable to be rejected under Rule 12 of the Customs Valuation Rules, 2007.

23.4. As per explanation given in para 1(iii) to Rule 12 of the CVR, 2007, for raising doubts on the truth or accuracy of the declared value, there are certain reasons which may include -

- (a) the significantly higher value at which identical or similar goods imported at or about the same time in comparable quantities in a comparable commercial transaction were assessed;
- (b) the sale involves an abnormal discount or abnormal reduction from the ordinary competitive price;
- (c) the sale involves special discounts limited to exclusive agents;
- (d) the misdeclaration of goods in parameters such as description, quality, quantity, country of origin, year of manufacture or production;
- (e) the non declaration of parameters such as brand, grade, specifications that have relevance to value;
- (f) the fraudulent or manipulated document

Further, the grounds mentioned in explanation (1) (iii) of Rule 12 are only indicative and not exclusive. Ample evidences like the Note retrieved from Shri Madhur Jain's phone have been unearthed and corroborated with declared value in the respective Bes to show that the values declared to Indian Customs were not the actual transaction values as mandated in Section 14 of the Customs Act.

23.5 All the reasons recorded in the foregoing paragraphs, both individually and collectively, cast reasonable doubt on the veracity of the truth or the accuracy of the values declared in relation to the goods imported in as much as the importers did not declare the correct value of the goods before the Customs which is evident from the Note retrieved from Shri Madhur Jain's phone and the value of the similar goods declared by other importers. The details enumerated above indicate that the values declared by 'M/s. VMPL' and 'M/s. VSPL' are liable to be rejected on the grounds as mentioned in explanation (1)(iii) (a) to Rule 12 of CVR, 2007 and the same are required to be re-determined in terms of the provisions of the relevant Rules of the CVR, 2007, read with Section 14 of the Customs Act, 1962.

23.6 For the re-determination of the transaction values, the evidences clearly indicate that the value declared by the importer is not the true transaction value and therefore, in terms of the provisions of Rule 12 of CVR, 2007, the transaction value of the goods imported by the instant importers cannot be determined under the provisions of Rule 3(1) of CVR, 2007 except for the goods imported vide the Bs/E nos. 5328725 dated 06.09.2021, 5568735 dated 24.09.2021, 5924358 dated 21.10.2021 and 6200546 dated 11.11.2021 for which the evidences were retrieved from the phone of Shri Madhur Jain and their values may be determined accordingly. Hence, as per Rule 3(4) & 12(1) of CVR, 2007, the value of the said imported goods is required to be determined by proceeding sequentially through Rule 4 to 9 of the CVR, 2007

23.7 **Application of Rule 4 of CVR, 2007:** From the plain reading of Rule 4, it is evident that the said Rule provides for the determination of transaction value of the imported goods by comparing the declared value with the contemporaneous imports of identical goods in a sale at the same commercial level and in substantially the same quantity as the goods being valued shall be used to determine the value of imported goods. In the instant case, the nature and production process of the imported goods, i.e. Stainless Steel Coils is such that the said goods cannot ever be stated to be identical to the Stainless Steel Coils imported by any other importer on account of the minor difference of sizes, composition or other physical characteristics, however, the same may be not be relevant to the functional characteristic of the same goods. Against this backdrop, it is not feasible to re-determine the transaction value of the imported goods under Rule 4 of CVR, 2007.

23.8 **Application of Rule 5 of CVR, 2007:** Rule 5 of the CVR 2007 provides for the determination of the transaction value of the imported goods by comparing the declared transaction value of the similar goods imported by other importers at or around the same time and goods which can be considered as similar goods are specified in Rule 2(f) of the CVR, 2007. The prices of the subject goods imported by 'M/s. VMPL' and 'M/s. VSPL' are re-determined in three aspects:

- (i) goods imported vide Bs/E for which invoice dates are in the vicinity of the Bs/E for which evidence in the form of Note was retrieved from Shri Madhur Jain's phone.

- (ii) goods for which values were determined by comparison against the similar goods imported by M/s. Shah Foils Limited
- (iii) goods for which values were determined by comparison against the similar goods imported by other importers for which documents were shared by DRI, HQRS, New Delhi.

Further, the said goods can be stated as similar as they have like characteristics, like component materials which enable them to perform the same functions and commercially interchangeable with the goods being valued. Thus, in the instant case, the value of the imported goods is liable to be re-determined by resorting to Rule 5 of the CVR, 2007.

23.9 *Vide Finance Act, 2011 w.e.f. 08.04.2011 "Self-Assessment" has been introduced under the Customs Act, 1962. Section 17 of the said Act provides for self-assessment of duty on import and export goods by the importer or exporter himself by filing a bill of entry or shipping bill as the case may be, in the electronic form, as per Section 46 or 50 respectively. Thus, under self-assessment, it is the importer or exporter who will ensure that he declares the correct classification, applicable rate of duty, value, benefit of exemption notification claimed, if any in respect of the imported/exported goods while presenting Bill of Entry or Shipping Bill. In the present case, it is evident that the actual facts were only known to the importer about the product & its value and aforesaid fact came to light only subsequent to the in-depth investigation carried out by DRI. Therefore, it appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" have deliberately contravened the above said provisions with an intention to evade payment of Customs Duty by suppressing the true and actual transaction value while filing the declaration seeking clearance at the time of the importation of the impugned goods as well as wrongly availing benefit of Notification No. 50/2018-customs dated 30.06.2018 on the import of Cold Rolled Stainless steel Coils as specified in the first schedule under Section 2 of Customs Tariff Act, 1975. It appears that "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had contravened the provisions of Section 46(4A) of the Customs Act, 1962 in as much as "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" while filing Bill of Entry failed to ensure the accuracy and completeness of the information filed by them and thereby failed to fulfill their legal obligation of providing true and actual transaction value and correct classification of the imported goods, in the Bills of Entries and other documents filed by them.*

CULPABILITY AND LIABILITY OF NOTICEES

(i) 'M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL'

24. From the aforesaid, it appears that the importer had knowingly and deliberately indulged in suppression of facts regarding actual value and description and had willfully misrepresented/mis-stated the material facts regarding the goods imported by them, in the declarations made in the import documents including Check lists presented for filing of Bills of Entry presented before the Customs at the time of import for assessment and clearance, with an intent to evade payment of applicable Customs Duty by suppressing the true and actual transaction value and by wrongly availing benefit of Notification No. 50/2018-customs dated 30.06.2018. Therefore, the duty not paid/short paid is liable to be recovered from "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" by invoking the extended period of five years as per Section 28 (4) of the Customs Act, 1962, in as much as the duty is short paid on account of wilful mis-statement as narrated above. Accordingly, the differential Customs duty amounting to **Rs.68,70,721/-** as

detailed in Annexure- **A-1 & A-2** attached to this SCN is liable to be recovered from "M/s VMPL" and Customs duty amounting to **Rs. 2,94,01,991/-** as detailed in Annexure- **B-1 & B-2** attached to this SCN is liable to be recovered from "M/s VSPL" under Section 28(4) of the Customs Act, 1962 along with applicable interest under Section 28 AA *ibid*.

25. "M/s VMPL" have imported Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3 valued (re-determined) at **Rs. 2,09,33,287/-** as detailed in Annexure- **A-1** and **Rs. 9,47,52,595/-** as detailed in Annexure- **A-2** attached to this SCN and "M/s VSPL" have imported Cold Rolled Stainless steel Coils Grade J3 valued (re-determined) at **Rs.19,18,06,242/-** as detailed in Annexure-**B-1** and **Rs.3,58,05,499/-** as detailed in Annexure-**B-2** attached to this SCN, by deliberately resorting to mis-statement & suppression of the material fact about the actual transaction value as well as the description of the said goods classifiable under CTI72209090, in contravention of the provisions of Section 46 (4) of the Customs Act, 1962. In terms of Section 46(4) of Customs Act, 1962, the importer was required to make a declaration as to truth of the contents of the Bills of Entry submitted for assessment of Customs duty, which in the instant case, "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" had failed to fulfill in respect of the imports of 'Cold Rolled Stainless steel Coils' through various ports. For these contraventions and violations, the goods fall under the ambit of 'smuggled goods' within the meaning of Section 2(39) of the Customs Act, 1962, and are liable for confiscation under the provisions of Section 111(m) of the Customs Act, 1962.

26. The aforesaid acts of suppression of facts and willful mis-statement led to evasion of Customs duty of **Rs.68,70,721/-** by "M/s VMPL" and **Rs.2,94,01,991/-** by "M/s VSPL", thereby rendering them liable for penalty under Section 114A of the Customs Act, 1962, in as much as the Customs duty amounting to **Rs. 67,14,930/-** and **Rs. 2,94,01,991/-** respectively was evaded by reason of willful mis-statement and suppression of facts with a *malafide* intention. All the aforesaid acts of omission and commission on the part of "M/s VMPL" have rendered the subject imported goods totally valued at **Rs.11,56,85,882/-** (as detailed in Annexure-A-1 & A-2 to the investigation Report) & "M/s VSPL" have rendered the subject imported goods totally valued at **Rs. 22,76,11,740/-** (as detailed in Annexure-B-1 & B-2 to the investigation Report) liable for confiscation under Section 111(m) of the Customs Act, 1962. "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" are therefore liable to penalty under Section 112(a) and 112(b) of the Customs Act, 1962.

(ii) Shri Vinaye Jain, Director of 'M/s. VSPL' and 'M/s. VMPL'

27.1 Being the director of both the companies viz. M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd. and M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd., Shri Vinaye Jain was responsible for all the activities of the firm including import and clearance of goods. It appears that mis-declaration of the value, description and mis-classification of goods in the import documents viz. Bills of Entry presented by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" before the Customs authorities, was done on the directions and under the guidance of Shri Vinaye Jain, Director of "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" to willfully suppress the correct value, description and classification of goods with an intent to evade payment of applicable Customs Duty. Shri Vinaye Jain had full knowledge about the mis-declaration of actual value and mis-classification of the said imported goods in as much as Shri Vinaye Jain was overall responsible for all imports and declaration of value and finalization of classification of imported goods. Shri Vinaye Jain in his statement had stated that he used to communicate

with the overseas suppliers along with Shri Madhur Jain for the purchase of the goods.

27.2 Thus, it appears that he orchestrated or he was well aware of the scheme to manage documents for lower value and mis-classification of goods, which were presented before customs for clearance. "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" received the Test certificate-Inspection Certificate/Mill Test Report, wherein the chemicals compositions of goods were given and as per the chemicals compositions of goods, goods were rightly classified under CTIs 72209090 & 72201290. Shri Vinaye Jain has himself stated that he was not aware of the correct classification of goods upto Eight Digits. It appears that Shri Vinaye Jain was aware that the consignments, imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" were actually Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils falling under CTI: 72209090, as for the past consignments imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" before issuance of Notification No 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" were classifying the said goods under correct CTI.

27.3 From the discussions as made in the preceding part of this SCN, it appears that Shri Vinaye Jain and Shri Madhur Jain had willfully mis-stated the value of the 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' before the Customs at the time of import by M/s. VMPL" & "M/s VSPL with a view to evading the customs duty. The correct and actual transaction value of the 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' imported by them was also suppressed at the time of filing of Bills of Entry by presenting an invoice of a much lower value than the actual value of the imported 'Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils Grade J3' and also not declaring the correct description/make of the goods.

27.4 From the investigations carried out in the case it appears that Shri Vinaye Jain and Shri Madhur Jain were well aware of the fact that the benefit of Notification No 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 was available under CTH 72209022 and not under CTH 72209090. They therefore, wrongly claimed classification under CTH 72209022 with a mala-fide intention of evading Customs duty by wrongly availing the benefit of Notification No 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018. They with an intent to evade payment of Custom Duty had consciously and intentionally mis-declared the goods under CTH 72209022 in the import documents by suppressing the fact that, Cold Rolled Stainless steel Coils were not 'Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type'. Therefore, it appears that they had knowingly involved themselves in the suppression & mis-statement of the material facts.

27.5 Shri Vinaye Jain and Shri Madhur Jain knowingly and deliberately indulged in suppression of facts and had willfully misrepresented /mis-stated the material facts regarding the goods imported by M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL, in the declarations made in the import documents presented for filing of Bills of Entry presented before the Customs at the time of import for assessment and clearance, with an intent to evade payment of applicable Customs Duty. All the aforesaid acts of omission and commission on the part of Shri Madhur Jain and Vinaye Jain have rendered the said imported goods liable for confiscation under Section 111 of the Customs Act, 1962.

27.6 It appears that Shri Vinaye Jain and Shri Madhur Jain did not divulge proper information during the course of recording of their statements. Both Shri Vinaye Jain and Shri Madhur Jain stated that they were not aware of the correct classification of goods upto Eight Digits.

27.7 All the aforesaid acts of omissions and commissions on the part of Shri Vinaye Jain have rendered the imported goods liable for confiscation under Section 111(m) of the Customs Act, 1962, and consequently rendered himself liable for penalty under Section 112(a) and (b) of the Customs Act, 1962. Further, it also appears that Shri Vinaye Jain had knowingly and intentionally prepared/got prepared, signed/got signed and used the declaration, statements and/or documents and presented the same to the Customs authorities, which were incorrect in as much as they were not representing the true, correct value and actual classification of the imported goods, and has therefore rendered himself liable for penalty under Section 114AA of the Customs Act, 1962.

(iii) Shri Madhur Jain, Marketing Manager of 'M/s. VSPL':

28.1 From the statements dated 14.12.2022 and 15.12.2022 of Shri Jitender Kumar, proprietor of M/s Shri Balaji Logistics, Gurgaon (Customs broker) and statement dated 19.12.2022 of Shri Deepak Sawlani, Authorized signatory and G-card holder of M/s R R Logistics (Customs broker), it is evident that Shri Madhur Jain was not only Marketing Manager of M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. but he was handling all the affairs related to import of goods for both the companies viz. M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd. and M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. Shri Madhur Jain was in contact with customs brokers and was handling the work related to clearance of goods imported by both companies. In his statement recorded on 06.04.2023, Shri Madhur Jain has himself stated that he started looking after the work of the both companies as free business lancer and the said fact was further confirmed by Shri Vinaye Jain, Director of both the companies. Shri Madhur Jain was also director of M/s. Vasko Metalloys Private Limited till 2018. Hence role of Shri Madhur Jain is not restricted as a marketing manager of M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd. but he was handling work related to import and clearance of both the companies. It was well confirmed from the statements of Shri Madhur Jain, Shri Vinaye Jain and the Custom Brokers that the work of dealing with the overseas suppliers for purchase of the goods and the customs clearance work was mainly handled by Shri Madhur Jain on behalf of both the firms.

28.2 Shri Madhur Jain has himself stated that he was not aware of the correct classification of goods upto Eight Digits. On the question of similar goods from same supplier being declared under two different CTHs 72209022 and 72202090, Shri Mahdur Jain stated that after the issuance of issuance of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, they informed their supplier that the benefit of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018 is available on the import of Cold Rolled Stainless Steel Coils from China and the supplier had supplied them the documents with CTH 72209022 and accordingly they filed the Bill of Entry by declaring the goods under category of Nickel Chromium Austenitic Type under CTH 72209022 to claim the benefit of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018. This clearly shows the malafide intention of Shri Madhur Jain that to avail undue benefit of Notification 50/2018-Customs dated 30.06.2018, the CTH was changed and goods were mis-classified on the direction of Shri Madhur Jain, who was handling import of both the companies viz. M/s VMPL & "M/s VSPL".

28.3 A note containing detail of actual rate/CIF value of goods imported by "M/s VMPL" & "M/s VSPL" was found available in the Mobile Phone of Shri Madhur Jain. The same clearly shows involvement of Shri Madhur Jain in mis-declaration of value in import by M/s VMPL & "M/s VSPL".

28.4 From the discussion and evidences above, it appears that Shri Madhur Jain was involved in mis-classification of goods in import by M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd. and M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd., in order to avail undue benefit of Notification No. 50/2018 dated 30th June, 2018. He also mis-declared the value of the goods on import by M/s. Vasko Metalloys Pvt. Ltd. and M/s. Vasko Steels Private Ltd.

28.5 All the aforesaid acts of omissions and commissions on the part of Shri Madhur Jain have rendered the imported goods liable for confiscation under Section 111(m) of the Customs Act, 1962, and consequently rendered himself liable for penalty under Section 112(a) and (b) of the Customs Act, 1962. Further, it also appears that Shri Madhur Jain had knowingly and intentionally prepared/got prepared, signed/got signed and used the declaration, statements and/or documents and presented the same to the Customs authorities, which were incorrect in as much as they were not representing the true, correct value and actual classification of the imported goods, and has therefore rendered himself liable for penalty under Section 114AA of the Customs Act, 1962.

DUTY LIABILITY

29.1 The duty liability determined on account of the mis-classification and under-valuation of the imported goods are detailed in the Annexure-A1, A2, B1 and B2 attached to this SCN. However, the same are summarized here for the ease of reference:

Name of the importer	M/s. VMPL	M/s. VSPL
Duty Liability on account of mis-classification (in Rs.)	40,02,546/-	53,29,349/-
Duty Liability on account of undervaluation (in Rs.)	28,68,175/-	2,40,72,642/-
Total (in Rs.)	68,70,721/-	2,94,01,991/-

29.2 The Port/ICD wise details of goods imported by M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited (IEC-815900295) having registered office at B-703 & 704, Solitaire Park, Near Divya Bhaskar Office, S.G. Highway, Ahmedabad along with **re-determined** assessable value and Differential Duty demanded is as detailed below:

Sr. No.	Bills of Entry No. & Date	Ports/ICDs of imports	re-determined Value of goods imported (Rs.)	Duty Short paid/to be recovered (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
1	As per Annexure-A-1 & A-2 to the notice	Mundra port (INMUN1), Gujarat	10,42,55,016/-	62,83,696/-
2	As per Annexure-A-1 & A-2 to the notice	Nhava Sheva (INNSA1)	1,14,30,866/-	5,87,025/-
	Grand Total		11,56,85,882/-	68,70,721/-

29.3 The Port/ICD wise details of goods imported by M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited (IEC-AAHCV6582A) having registered office at B-703 & 704, Solitaire Park, Near Divya Bhaskar Office, S.G. Highway, Ahmedabad along with **re-determined** assessable value and Differential Duty demanded is as detailed below:

Sr. No.	Bills of Entry No. & Date	Ports/ICDs of imports	Value of goods imported (Rs.)	Duty Short paid / to be recovered (Rs.)
----------------	--------------------------------------	------------------------------	--------------------------------------	--

1	2	3	4	5
1	As shown at Annexure - B-1 & B-2 to the notice	Mundra port (INMUN1), Gujarat	22,76,11,740/-	2,94,01,991/-
	Grand Total		22,76,11,740/-	2,94,01,991/-

This SCN pertains to demand of duty involved in the goods imported through multiple ports viz. Mundra port (INMUN1) & Nhava Sheva (INNSA1). The Show Cause Notice will be issued by the competent authority at Customs Mundra as per Notification No. 28/2022-Customs (N.T.) dated 31.03.2022 issued by Central Board of Indirect Taxes and Customs (CBIC), New Delhi, being the port where highest duty is involved.

30.1 In view of the above, **M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited (IEC-815900295)** having registered office at B-703 & 704, Solitaire Park, Near Divya Bhaskar Office, S.G. Highway, Ahmedabad, Gujarat, is hereby called upon to show cause to the Pr. Commissioner of Customs, Custom House Mundra having his office at 5B, Port User Building, Mundra Port, Mundra, Kutch, Gujarat-370421 within 30 (Thirty) days from the receipt of this notice, as to why:

- The value of goods, **Rs. 1,05,91,930/-** declared by them/assessed at the time of clearance of goods imported by them under Bills of Entry mentioned in **Annexure-A-1** to this SCN should not be rejected under Rule 12 of Customs Valuation (Determination of Value of Imported Goods) Rules, 2007 and **re-determined at Rs.2,09,33,287/- (Rupees Two Crores Nine Lakh Thirty Three Thousand Two Hundred Eighty Seven Only)**, as detailed in **Annexure-A-1** to this SCN under sub-section (1) of Section 14 of the Customs Act, 1962 read with Rule 3 (1) or Rule 5 of Customs Valuation (Determination of Value of Imported Goods) Rules, 2007, as applicable;
- The goods valued at **Rs.2,09,33,287/- (determined)** as detailed in **Annexure-A-1** to this SCN which have been cleared and not available for seizure should not be held liable to confiscation under the provisions of Section 111 of the Customs Act, 1962,
- The declared classification of the subject goods under CTI 72209022 in the Bills of Entry as detailed in **Annexure-A-2** attached to this SCN should not be rejected and goods be re-classified under Customs Tariff Item 72209090 of the First Schedule to the Customs Tariff Act, 1975 and the subject Bills of Entry may be reassessed accordingly;
- The goods valued at **Rs. 9,47,52,595/-** as detailed in **Annexure-A-2** to this SCN which have been cleared and not available for seizure should not be held liable to confiscation under the provisions of Section 111(m) of the Customs Act, 1962.
- Differential Customs duty amounting to **Rs. 68,70,721/- (Rs. Sixty Eight Lakh Seventy Thousand Seven Hundred Twenty One Only)** as detailed in **Annexure-A-1 & A-2** attached to this SCN should not be demanded and recovered from them under Section 28(4) of the Customs Act, 1962 along with applicable interest under Section 28AA *ibid*;
- Penalty should not be imposed upon M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited under the provisions of Section 112(a) and 112(b) of the Customs Act, 1962 for goods mentioned at (ii) & (iv) above.

- vii. Penalty should not be imposed upon M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited under the provisions of Section 114A of the Customs Act, 1962 for duty mentioned at (v) above.
- viii. Penalty should not be imposed upon Shri Vinaye Jain, Director of M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited under Section 112 (a), 112(b) and 114AA of the Customs Act, 1962 separately for his role as discussed in para supra.
- ix. Penalty should not be imposed upon Shri Madhur Jain, Freelancer of M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited under Section 112 (a), 112(b) and 114AA of the Customs Act, 1962 separately for his role as discussed in para supra.

30.2 In view of the above, **M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited (IEC-AAHCV6582A)** having registered office at B-703 & 704, Solitaire Park, Near Divya Bhaskar Office, S.G. Highway, Ahmedabad, Gujarat is hereby called upon to show cause to the Pr. Commissioner of Customs, Custom House Mundra having his office at 5B, Port User Building, Mundra Port, Mundra, Kutch, Gujarat-370421 within 30 (Thirty) days from the receipt of this notice, as to why:

- i. The value of goods, **Rs. 10,24,67,549/-** declared by them/assessed at the time of clearance of goods imported by them under Bills of Entry mentioned in **Annexure-B-1** to this SCN should not be rejected under Rule 12 of Customs Valuation (Determination of Value of Imported Goods) Rules, 2007 and re-determined as **Rs. 19,18,06,242/- (Rupees Nineteen Crores Eighteen Lakhs Six Thousand Two Hundred Forty Two Only)**, as detailed in **Annexure-B-1** to this SCN under sub-section (1) of Section 14 of the Customs Act, 1962 read with Rule 3 (1) or Rule 5 of Customs Valuation (Determination of Value of Imported Goods) Rules, 2007, as applicable;
- ii. The goods valued at **Rs. 19,18,06,242/- (re-determined)** as detailed in **Annexure-B-1** to this SCN which have been cleared and not available for seizure should not be held liable to confiscation under the provisions of Section 111(m) of the Customs Act, 1962.
- iii. The declared classification of the subject goods under CTH 72209022 in the Bills of Entry as detailed in **Annexure-B-2** attached to this SCN should not be rejected and goods should not be re-classified under Customs Tariff Heading No. 72209090 of the First Schedule to the Customs Tariff Act, 1975 and the subject Bills of Entry should not be reassessed accordingly;
- iv. The goods valued at **Rs. 3,58,05,499/- (re-determined)** as detailed in **Annexure-B-2 (Except goods shown at Sr. No. 01 & Sr. Nos. 03 to 07 of Annexure-B-1, which have already been covered in Annexure-B-1)** to this SCN which have been cleared and not available for seizure should not be held liable to confiscation under the provisions of Section 111(m) of the Customs Act, 1962.
- v. Differential Customs duty amounting to **Rs. 2,94,01,991/- (Rs. Two Crore Ninety Four Lakhs One Thousand Nine Hundred Ninety One Only)** as detailed in **Annexure-B-1 & B-2** attached to this SCN should not be demanded and recovered from them under Section 28(4) of the Customs Act, 1962 along with applicable interest under Section 28AA ibid;

- vi. Penalty should not be imposed upon M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited under the provisions of Section 112(a) and 112(b) of the Customs Act, 1962 for goods mentioned at (ii) & (iv) above.
- vii. Penalty should not be imposed upon M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited under the provisions of Section 114A of the Customs Act, 1962 for duty mentioned at (v) above.
- viii. Penalty should not be imposed upon Shri Vinaye Jain, Director of M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited under Section 112 (a), 112(b) and 114AA of the Customs Act, 1962 separately for his role as discussed in para supra.
- ix. Penalty may be imposed upon Shri Madhur Jain, Freelancer of M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited under Section 112 (a), 112(b) and 114AA of the Customs Act, 1962 separately for his role as discussed in para supra.

31. The noticees are further called upon to intimate in writing as to whether they wish to be heard in person by the adjudicating authority before the case is adjudicated within 30 days from the date of receipt of this show cause notice. If no reply of this notice is received and / or they fail to appear before the adjudicating authority, when the case is posted for hearing, the case will be decided ex-parte on the basis of the evidences available on record without any further notice to them.

32. This Show Cause Notice is issued without prejudice to any other action that may be taken against the noticee / noticees mentioned hereinabove or any other persons / firms connected with the case under the Customs Act, 1962 or any other law for the time being in force.

33. Documents relied upon are detailed in **Annexure -'R'** attached to this Show Cause Notice. Scanned copy of the Relied Upon documents stored in a CD is also attached with this Show Cause Notice.

34. The Noticee (s) have an option to make an application under Section 127B of the Customs Act, 1962 prior to adjudication of the case to the Hon'ble Settlement Commission to have the case settled in such form and in such manner specified in the rules.

35. The department also reserves its right to amend, modify or supplement this notice at any time prior to the adjudication of the case.


(K. ENGINEER)

Pr. Commissioner of Customs, Mundra

Enclosures- Annexure-A-1, A-2, B-1, B-2, R & RUD's

To (the Noticees) :-

- (i) M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited (IEC-815900295) having registered office at B-703 & 704, Solitaire Park, Near Divya Bhaskar Office, S.G. Highway, Ahmedabad, Gujarat,
- (ii) M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited (IEC-AAHCV6582A) having registered office at B-703 & 704, Solitaire Park, Near Divya Bhaskar Office, S.G. Highway, Ahmedabad-380054

- (iii) Shri Vinaye Jain, Director of M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited ((IEC-815900295) and M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited (IEC-AAHCV6582A) residing at A-54, Amaltas Apartments, Nr. Wide Angel, Satellite, Ahmedabad-380015,
- (iv) Shri Madhur Jain, Freelancer of M/s Vasko Metalloys Private Limited ((IEC-815900295) and M/s Vasko Steels Private Limited (IEC-AAHCV6582A) residing at E-101, Takshshila Apartment, Vastrapur Ahmedabad-380015

Copy to:

- (i) The Additional Director, Directorate of Revenue Intelligence (DRI), Ahmedabad Zonal Unit Zonal Unit 15, Magnet Corporate Park, Off S.G. Highway, Near Sola Over Bridge, Thaltej, Ahmedabad-380054.
- (ii) The Deputy Commissioner of Customs, EDI Section, Mundra Customs
- (iii) Guard file/Office Copy.